

A69

(350)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 23 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS TONIGHT REPORTED TACTICAL DIFFERENCES HAVE ARISEN AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS OVER WHETHER TO PROPOSE NEGOTIATING A BERLIN SETTLEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE POLICY EXCHANGES ARE STILL FAR FROM COMPLETE. AND ALL THE MAJOR WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE UNITED IN THEIR RESOLVE TO RESIST ANY SOVIET-LED BID TO OUST THEM FROM THE DIVIDED CITY.

BUT ON THE MATTER OF TACTICS TO MEET THE RUSSIAN-MANUFACTURED CRISIS THIS LINE-UP SEEMS TO BE EMERGING:

BRITAIN FAVORS AN INITIATIVE BY THE WEST SUGGESTING SOME SORT OF NEGOTIATION. PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT ARGUES THAT A MEETING IS INEVITABLE AND IT WOULD BE BETTER IF THE WEST ACTS VOLUNTARILY BEFORE BEING FORCED TO DO SO BY SOVIET PRESSURES.

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY BELIEVE THE WEST SHOULD SIT TIGHT AND STARE THE RUSSIANS OUT. NEGOTIATION IN THEIR VIEW MUST LEAD TO CONCESSIONS IF THE ALLIES OFFER TO TALK.

THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES ON THIS ISSUE IS SAID TO BE STILL UNDECIDED.

IN THIS CAPITAL SOME CONCERN IS EVIDENT AT U.S. INDECISION. THE ASSUMPTION IS PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ILLNESS HAS PARTLY DELAYED A FULL REVIEW OF U.S. BERLIN POLICY.

BUT INFORMANTS SAY BRITISH AND OTHER ALLIED CONCERN HAS BEEN DEEPENED BY REPORTS THAT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE LOSING SOME OF ITS INITIAL MOMENTUM. THERE IS FOREBODING THAT THE ESSENTIAL LEADERSHIP WHICH THE WEST HAD COME TO NEED AND TO EXPECT FROM WASHINGTON MAY NOT BE FORTHCOMING WHEN IT IS CALLED FOR MOST.

ONLY TODAY THE LONDON TIMES CARRIED A REPORT FROM ITS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT ASSERTING THAT "POLITICAL DISARRAY" IS VISIBLE IN THE HIGHER ECHELONS OF THE WHITE HOUSE. THE DISPATCH ALSO REPORTED DIVISION AND SOME CONFUSION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A HIGH WESTERN AUTHORITY REPORTED, MEANTIME, THAT CONVENTIONAL FORCES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES IN EUROPE ARE LIKELY TO BE REINFORCED QUIETLY SOON BECAUSE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THIS COULD DEMONSTRATE TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE WESTERN POWERS MEAN WHAT THEY SAY WHEN THEY TALK OF DEFENDING BERLIN AT ANY RISK.

NO DECISION ON THIS HAS YET BEEN TAKEN. THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS A WHOLE HAS TO BE CONSULTED FIRST.

BUT THIS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED TONIGHT WHEN U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID BRUCE WAS INVITED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR A TALK WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME.

A71

WITH LONDON BERLIN (300)

BY JOHN O. KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CHARGED TODAY THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT IF HE SIGNS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY THIS YEAR.

THIS STATEMENT WAS A MARKED CHANGE IN POLICY FOR BONN. PREVIOUSLY, BONN OFFICIALS HAD SAID A SEPARATE EAST GERMAN-SOVIET TREATY WOULD HAVE NO LEGAL SIGNIFICANCE AS LONG AS WEST BERLIN'S FREEDOM WAS NOT ENDANGERED.

THE CHANGE IN BONN'S STAND, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, SIGNALS A NEW OFFENSIVE OF THE WEST TO AROUSE WORLD OPINION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION BY POINTING OUT THE VIOLATION OF AGREEMENTS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THAT A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WOULD VIOLATE THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALL NATIONS--A RIGHT THE SOVIET UNION PLEDGED TO UPHOLD IN SIGNING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

30.24-1027

MOSCOW ALSO WOULD BREAK THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENTS AND THE DIRECTIVES OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN 1955 WHICH CALLED FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE BONN'S GOVERNMENT CHANGE OF POLICY ON A SEPARATE TREATY WAS PART OF A TIGHTENING OF WESTERN POLICY IN THE FACE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST THREATS.

EARLIER TODAY, WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID WHAT KHRUSHCHEV IS DEMANDING COULD NOT BE CALLED A PEACE TREATY BUT A "SEPARATION TREATY."

THE SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR CHANCELLOR IN NEXT FALL'S ELECTION SAID NO POLITICAL PARTY IN GERMANY HESITATES TO REJECT THE SOVIET LEADER'S PROPOSAL.

"WE CAN NOT PREVENT THE SOVIET UNION FROM CONCLUDING A PEACE TREATY WITH HERSELF," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THAT IS ALL THAT A SEPARATE TREATY WITH THE (EAST) ZONE WOULD MEAN. IT WOULD BE A TREATY WITH A GOVERNMENT CREATED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND NOT THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

JF-PS705PED

B10WX (TOP BERLIN) Q

FIRST LEAD BERLIN (300)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIETS OF TRYING TO RENEGE ON A WORLD WAR II AGREEMENT ALLOWING THE WESTERN POWERS IN BERLIN WHILE HOLDING ONTO LARGE CHUNKS OF GERMANY THAT THE WEST GAVE THEM IN EXCHANGE FOR BERLIN RIGHTS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE BRANDED "SPECIOUS" THE MOSCOW CONTENTION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NO SPECIAL RIGHTS IN BERLIN.

THE STATEMENT MARKED A NEW ROUND IN U. S.-SOVIET PUBLIC EXCHANGES AS TENTION MOUNTED OVER THE EXPLOSIVE GERMAN QUESTION.

THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO STEP UP THEIR EUROPEAN DEFENSES AS A SHOW OF THEIR DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM IN THE FACE OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIETS CANNOT WIPE OUT THE RIGHTS OF THE WEST IN RED-SURROUNDED BERLIN.

WHITE SPOKE TODAY IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT A SPEECH BY MARSHAL VASSILY CHUKOV, FORMER SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDER IN GERMANY, AT THE SAME KREMLIN RALLY AT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED WEDNESDAY.

CHUIKOV SAID NO WESTERN TROOPS WERE WITHIN 62 1/2 MILES OF BERLIN AT THE END OF THE WAR AND THUS THE U. S., BRITISH AND FRENCH CLAIMS "TO ANY SPECIAL RIGHTS IN BERLIN IS UTTERLY UNFOUNDED."

WHITE REFERRED TO A NOV. 27, 1958, U. S. NOTE TO MOSCOW ON THE BERLIN QUESTION WHICH HE SAID EXPRESSES THE U. S. STAND TODAY.

THAT NOTE SAID THAT AS WORLD WAR II ENDED THE WEST HELD MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE GERMAN TERRITORY SUBSEQUENTLY OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIETS. IT CALLED THE RIGHTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS THE "QUID PRO-QUO"--SOMETHING FOR SOMETHING--OF AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THOSE AREAS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE RUSSIANS.

POINTING OUT THAT THE SOVIETS WERE DEMANDING THAT THE WESTERN POWERS GIVE UP WHAT THEY GOT OUT OF THE EXCHANGE, THE NOTE SAID THE WEST ASSUMES THE SOVIETS WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO GIVE UP THE HOLD THEY HAVE CONSOLIDATED IN THE TERRITORY TURNED OVER TO THEM.

NO SOVIET ACTION, RUSK SAID, CAN EXTINGUISH THE RIGHT OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN BERLIN. WESTERN FORCES ARE TO REMAIN IN THE DIVIDED GERMAN CITY, HE ADDED, AND NO PEACEFUL SOLUTION CAN BE REACHED AT THE EXPENSE OF WESTERN OBLIGATIONS IN BERLIN.

"THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH US ARE CLEAR AND FIRM ABOUT OUR OBLIGATIONS TO OURSELVES AND TO THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN," RUSK SAID.

THE WESTERN POWERS, INFORMANTS SAID, ARE PLANNING TO QUICKEN THE BEEFING UP OF ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FORCES IN EUROPE AND TO INCREASE THEIR



STATE OF READINESS. THIS WILL BE DONE QUIETLY AND WITHOUT FANFARE BUT IN A WAY THAT SHOULD SERVE AS NOTICE TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE THINKING BEHIND THIS STRATEGY IS, OFFICIALS EXPLAINED, THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENTLY IMPRESSED BY THE WARNINGS PRESIDENT KENNEDY REPEATEDLY HAS MADE. IN THE PAST, IT IS RECALLED, RUSSIA OFTEN PAID ATTENTION TO A SHOW OF FORCE WHERE WORDS WERE OF NO AVAIL.

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES CONSULTATIONS WITH ITS ALLIES ON THE U.S. REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S JUNE 4 AIDE MEMOIRE ON BERLIN. THE CONSULTATIONS STARTED IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK WHEN FOY D. KOHLER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPE, CONFERRED WITH SIR EVELYN SHUCKBERG OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND WITH JEAN LALOIS, FRENCH SPECIALIST ON GERMAN AFFAIRS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW IS WAITING FOR ADVICE FROM PARIS AND LONDON THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AND THE U.S. REPLY TO THE SOVIET NOTE IS EXPECTED TO BE READY IN ABOUT A WEEK OR 10 DAYS.

BEFORE THAT, HOWEVER, LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, WILL HAVE RETURNED TO HIS POST. HE IS DUE BACK ON THE JOB NEXT MONDAY AFTER WASHINGTON CONSULTATIONS.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT THOMPSON WILL HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV AND MAKE THE U.S. POSITION CLEAR BEFORE THE AMERICAN REPLY REACHES MOSCOW.

IN HIS STATEMENT ON BERLIN YESTERDAY RUSK SAID THAT THE "MILITANT TONE" KHRUSHCHEV USED IN A SPEECH WEDNESDAY WAS DISAPPOINTING. STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIALISTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS ARE NOW TRYING TO FIND REASONS FOR THE SUDDEN TOUGHENING IN KHRUSHCHEV'S LANGUAGE.

THIS CHANGE ALSO PUZZLES WASHINGTON DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING SOME FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. BOTH AMERICAN AND FOREIGN OBSERVERS CONCEDE THAT THEIR ANSWERS ARE BASED MAINLY ON SPECULATION.

Nobody expected the honeymoon period which followed the change in U.S. administrations to last forever. THE PERIOD OF GRACE APPEARS TO BE OVER NOW. IT ENDED RIGHT AFTER THE VIENNA MEETING BETWEEN KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV.

HERE ARE THE REASONS, AS LISTED BY THE BEST AVAILABLE SOURCES, FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S BLUNT AGGRESSIVE LANGUAGE:

1. THE SOVIET LEADER HAS TO PRODUCE SOMETHING TANGIBLE TO SATISFY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS WHEN IT CONVENES NEXT OCTOBER. KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT STALIN--AT LEAST NOT YET--AND HAS TO TOLERATE SOME DISSENTING VOICES DESPITE THE ELIMINATION OF THE "ANTI-PARTY," OR, IN OTHER WORDS, ANTI-KHRUSHCHEV ELEMENT. THERE ARE STILL INFLUENTIAL PARTY MEMBERS WHO SIDE WITH THE RED CHINESE AND CONSIDER THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS TOO SOFT.

2. THERE IS SUFFICIENT BASIS TO BELIEVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV GOT ONLY A LIMITED TIME AT THE LAST CONFERENCE OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN MOSCOW LAST NOVEMBER TO PROVE THAT HIS COEXISTENCE POLICY CAN ACHIEVE THE SACRED GOAL, THE SPREAD OF THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE, WITHOUT WARS. ALTHOUGH THE RED CHINESE WERE SUPPORTED ONLY BY TINY ALBANIA IN OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S COEXISTENCE POLICY KHRUSHCHEV MUST KNOW THAT PEIPING'S MAO TSE TUNG MAY SWING THE PENDULUM IN THE OTHER DIRECTION IF KHRUSHCHEV CANNOT SHOW RESULTS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

3. ACCORDING TO ANOTHER SCHOOL OF THOUGHT, VOICED BY SOME DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON, KHRUSHCHEV IS STILL PROBING TO FIND OUT HOW FAR HE CAN GO IN BRINKMANSHIP. THE RUSSIAN IMMEDIATELY FOUND OUT IN VIENNA, A EUROPEAN DIPLOMAT SAID, THAT HE CAN IMPRESS KENNEDY NEITHER BY CAJOLERY NOR BY THREATS. BY OPENING A BARRAGE OF DRUMFIRE ON THE TWO MAIN FRONTS, BERLIN AND DISARMAMENT, HE MAKES A LAST EFFORT TO SEE WHETHER HE CAN FIND A WEAK SPOT IN KENNEDY'S ARMOR.

A31VX

(690) PMS BUDGET

CONGRESS-BERLIN

BY ERNEST B. VAECARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)--CONGRESS GENERALLY AGREES THAT THE WEST FACES AN EARLY SHOWDOWN WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV OVER BERLIN THAT COULD ERUPT INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

BERLIN

THIS VIEW IS REFLECTED BY WEEKLONG DEBATE--PARTICULAR IN THE SENATE--STIRRED BY THE SUGGESTION OF SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD, D-MONT., THAT ALL BERLIN BE DECLARED A "FREE CITY," ITS NEUTRALITY AND SAFETY GUARANTEED BY BOTH SIDES. HE CALLED THIS A "WAY OUT" OF THE STALEMATE.

MANSFIELD, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, WARNED IN A SPEECH A WEEK AGO YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMITMENT TO DEFEND WEST BERLIN RANGES ALL THE WAY "TO A FINAL PLEDGE OF THE LIVES AND FORTUNES OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THIS NATION."

MOST OF THOSE WHO HAVE SPOKEN OPPOSED MANSFIELD'S SOLUTION, BUT NONE HAS SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION.

MOST OF THE SPEAKERS, PARTICULARLY THE REPUBLICANS, AGREED WITH SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS, R-N.Y., THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT BACK DOWN ON A POLICY OF KEEPING WESTERN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN UNTIL GERMAN CAN BE REUNITED ON THE BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS.

JAVITS YESTERDAY OFFERED A RESOLUTION TO PUT THE SENATE ON RECORD IN SUPPORT OF THAT STAND.

HE SAID IT WAS "NOT WITHOUT RISK," BUT IT IS IMPERATIVE TO CHOOSE "WHAT MAY SEEM TO BE THE HARDER WAY, BUT WHAT IS BY FAR THE MORE SECURE AND Surer WAY."

SEN. STYLES BRIDGES, R-N.H., CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, AGREED WITH JAVITS. "THE URGENCY OF THE MOMENT," BRIDGES DECLARED, "IS SURVIVAL ITSELF."

THE REPUBLICAN PRESSURE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS BY THE ADMINISTRATION TO THE OFT-REPEATED POLICY OF STANDING FIRM ON WEST BERLIN BUILT UP DESPITE THE FACT PRESIDENT KENNEDY HIMSELF HAD DECLARED HIS OWN SIMILAR POSITION ON HIS RETURN FROM VIENNA TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

KENNEDY TOLD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HE HAD INFORMED KHRUSHCHEV THAT U.S. SECURITY IS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN ACCESS RIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN AND "WE ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THESE RIGHTS AT ANY RISK."

AND, AFTER MANSFIELD'S SPEECH, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID PROMPTLY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE WHATSOEVER IN U.S. POLICY ON BERLIN, AND THAT NONE WAS IN CONTEMPLATION.

MANSFIELD SAID HE WAS FLOATING NO "TRIAL BALLOON" FOR THE ADMINISTRATION, BUT WAS SPEAKING AS AN INDIVIDUAL SENATOR, A POINT WITH WHICH RUSK ENTIRELY AGREED.

STILL, THE REPUBLICANS WHO CRITICIZED MANSFIELD'S SPEECH SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR OTHER NATIONS, PARTICULARLY WEST GERMANY, TO DISASSOCIATE A SPEECH BY THE ADMINISTRATION'S TOP SPOKESMAN IN THE SENATE FROM THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATION ITSELF.

RUSK MOVED AGAIN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY TO TRY TO CLEAR UP ANY POSSIBLE DOUBTS.

HE SAID THE SOVIETS CANNOT EXTINGUISH THE RIGHTS OF WESTERN POWERS IN BERLIN.

RUSK SAID THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE A POWERFUL POSITION IN BERLIN AND CLEAR OBLIGATIONS THAT CANNOT BE WIPED OUT BY ONE-SIDED SOVIET ACTION, SUCH AS SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE THREAD OF FEELING RAN THROUGH CONGRESSIONAL SPEECHES THAT KHRUSHCHEV, IF HE MISCALCULATES THE WESTERN STAND, COULD TOUCH OFF A NUCLEAR WAR HOLOCAUST.

SEN. JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, R-KY., SUGGESTED KENNEDY CALL IN A BIPARTISAN GROUP OF FOREIGN POLICY EXPERTS AS A CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE TO REVIEW THE WHOLE BERLIN SITUATION.

SUCH A COMMITTEE, COOPER SAID, WOULD PROVIDE THE PRESIDENT "WITH THE BROADEST BASE OF SUPPORT FOR THE DECISIONS HE WILL BE REQUIRED TO MAKE."

"IF A SHOWDOWN COMES," COOPER SAID, "THE PRESIDENT WILL NEED THE FULL SUPPORT OF A UNIFIED CONGRESS AND UNIFIED COUNTRY."

CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS, FOR THE MOST PART, DID LITTLE OF THE TALKING. BUT MANY WERE URGING KENNEDY PRIVATELY TO MAKE ANOTHER NATION-WIDE TALK TO ALERT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO THE CRISIS, AND PROCLAIM AGAIN HIS STAND ON DEFENSE OF WEST BERLIN. HE HAS NOT SPOKEN OUT SINCE MANSFIELD ADVANCED THE "FREE CITY" PROPOSAL.

ON THE HOUSE SIDE, REP. WALTER JUDD OF MINNESOTA, A REPUBLICAN



MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER:  
"THE PRESIDENT HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO TELL CONGRESS AND THE NATION PROMPTLY ABOUT THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION IN BERLIN."  
"THE BEST WAY FOR CONGRESS TO ALERT THE NATION TO THE DANGER IN GERMANY IS TO REALIZE THAT WE ARE AT WAR AND TO STOP SPENDING FOR NON-ESSENTIAL DOMESTIC PROGRAMS."  
"IT SEEMS FUTILE TO BE DEBATING 30 OR 40-YEAR HOUSING MORTGAGES TODAY WHEN WE ARE NOT SURE ANY OF US WILL BE HERE BY THE END OF THE YEAR."

PB407AED  
A57

(250)  
ADVANCE FOR 9:30 A.M. EST TODAY  
(ADVANCE) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 23 (AP)-SIR LESLIE K. MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, 1957 PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD FIGHT FOR WEST BERLIN IF NECESSARY.

MUNRO, NOW THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY, DEALT WITH THE BERLIN ISSUE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 44TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF LIONS INTERNATIONAL.

HE SAID SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, IN DEMANDING HIS OWN BERLIN SOLUTION BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR, "IS TAKING GREAT RISKS."

MUNRO EXPLAINED:  
"HOW FAR, HE MUST ASK HIMSELF, ARE THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE READY TO FIGHT FOR WESTERN BERLIN? I BELIEVE THEY SHOULD."

"AN APPEASEMENT OVER BERLIN WOULD ONLY LEAD TO FURTHER DEMANDS, FOR SUCCESSFUL DICTATORS ARE INSATIABLE."

"IF KHRUSHCHEV IN JANUARY 1962 ACTS THROUGH A PUPPET EASTERN GERMANY TO STRANGLE WESTERN BERLIN, WILL THE CONGRESS OF THIS COUNTRY ACT TO SUPPORT THE PRESIDENT IN WARLIKE MEASURES OR WAR ITSELF TO SAVE THE CITY?"

THIS IS A QUESTION FOR YOU TO ANSWER. IT MAY ALSO BE ASKED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"SIMILARLY, YOU MAY ASK WHETHER IN SUCH AN EMERGENCY BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL GO TO THE HILT TO SUPPORT YOUR COUNTRY IN ALL-OUT RESISTANCE TO MEASURES DESIGNED TO DESTROY THE FREEDOM OF WESTERN BERLIN."

"KHRUSHCHEV HOPES AND PLANS FOR OUR DISUNITY. THE DECLARATIONS OF THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE SHOULD MAKE KHRUSHCHEV HESITATE BEFORE PUTTING ALL TO THE TEST OVER WESTERN BERLIN."

MUNRO CALLED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON LAOS "AN INTERNATIONAL FARCE ON A GRAND SCALE." HE SAID THE LAOTIAN COMMUNISTS WERE EXTENDING THEIR POWER WITH SOVIET AID WHILE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO IN GENEVA LECTURED THE WEST ON THE NEED FOR A NEUTRAL LAOS.

A64WX (KENNEDY LEAD)

TB659AED

350  
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY  
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY REVIEWED SOVIET THREATS TO BERLIN AT A HURRIEDLY ASSEMBLED WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE OF TOP ADVISERS TODAY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, ONE OF THOSE WHO ATTENDED, SAID AFTERWARD THERE ARE "NO PRESENT" PLANS TO BUILD UP U. S. FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE. HE NOTED THESE MATTERS ARE UNDER CONTINUOUS STUDY BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"WE ARE TAKING A FIRM, BUT I BELIEVE NOT A BELLIGERENT ATTITUDE IN SUPPORTING OUR POSITION IN BERLIN AND THE RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF THE PEOPLE LIVING IN WESTERN BERLIN," MCNAMARA SAID.

MOST OF THE OTHER PARTICIPANTS WERE SILENT AFTER THE TWO-HOUR (CORRECT) WHITE HOUSE SESSION, WHICH KENNEDY CALLED AFTER HIS QUICK RECOVERY FROM A VIRUS INFECTION.

MCNAMARA, HOWEVER, HAD PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED A ROUTINE NEWS CONFERENCE FOR A LATER HOUR AND REPORTERS WERE ABLE TO QUESTION HIM AT

30.24-1029

SOME LENGTH ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASING THE DEFENSE FOR BERLIN, MCNAMARA REPLIED THERE ARE "NO PLANS AT THIS TIME TO INCREASE THE GARRISON" OR ADD TO ARMY WEAPONS IN BERLIN.

NEWSMEN RECALLED THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE THE POWER TO SWING THINGS THEIR WAY. MCNAMARA REPLIED THAT HE HAD COMMENTED ON THE STATUS OF U. S. MILITARY STRENGTH IN RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND ADDED:

"OUR MILITARY DEPARTMENT IS SUFFICIENTLY STRONG TO ACCOMPLISH ITS PURPOSE. I DO NOT WANT TO MAKE ANY INFLAMMATORY STATEMENTS BUT I WOULD CERTAINLY TAKE ISSUE WITH THAT."

MCNAMARA SAID SEVERAL OTHER SUBJECTS WERE TAKEN UP AT THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING BUT THAT "I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCUSS THEM NOW."

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADERS, SAID FOREIGN AID WAS ONE OF THE TOPICS COVERED BUT HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS. TWO OTHER SENATORS WHO ATTENDED, CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK. OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND CHAIRMAN RICHARD B. RUSSELL, D-GA. OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SHED NO FURTHER LIGHT.

IN ADDITION TO THE DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADERS, MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WERE CALLED IN FOR A DISCUSSION OF WHAT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER TERMED "A WIDE VARIETY OF SUBJECTS," INCLUDING THE BERLIN CRISIS. NO HOUSE MEMBERS WERE INCLUDED.

SALINGER, WHO REPORTED THAT KENNEDY'S HEALTH "CONTINUES TO BE FINE," DECLINED ANY COMMENT AFTERWARD ON THE MEETING. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT SPENT PART OF THE AFTERNOON HOLDING "STAFF TYPE" MEETINGS. PRESUMABLY THESE WERE WITH WHITE HOUSE AIDES.

THE LUNCHEON SESSION WAS ARRANGED ON SHORT NOTICE AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK HAD SPOKEN SOMBERLY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY OF WESTERN DISAPPOINTMENT AT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S "MILITANT" SPEECHES ON BERLIN.

RUSK WAS ONE OF THOSE SUMMONED TO TODAY'S MEETING, ALONG WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, THE U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, AND OTHERS.

KENNEDY WAS DESCRIBED BY WHITE HOUSE AIDES AS PRACTICALLY RECOVERED FROM A STREP THROAT INFECTION AND READY FOR A WEEKEND IN THE COUNTRY.

THE PRESIDENT WAS NOT ONLY RID OF THE SORE THROAT AND FEVER THAT KEPT HIM ABED YESTERDAY BUT ALSO WAS WALKING WITHOUT THE CRUTCHES HE HAD USED TO EASE THE STRAIN ON AN INJURED BACK.

KENNEDY'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, DR. JANET TRAVELL, CONTINUED TO PLY HIM WITH PERIODIC SHOTS OF PENICILLIN TO COMPLETE THE ROUT OF THE GERMS THAT KINDLED A 101.6 DEGREE FEVER IN THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY MORNING.

BUT THE NEW YORK ORTHOPEDIC SPECIALIST WHO WAS FLOWN DOWN TO MAKE SURE THERE WAS NO SPREAD OF THE INFECTION TO KENNEDY'S AILING BACK HEADED FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE TO RESUME HIS INTERRUPTED VACATION.

THE SPECIALIST, DR. PRESTON WADE, WAS REPORTED BY THE WHITE HOUSE TO HAVE FOUND NO INDICATION THAT THE BACTERIA-VIRUS INFECTION INVOLVED THE BACK.

DR. TRAVELL SAID THE 44-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WOULD CONTINUE TO RECEIVE PENICILLIN INJECTIONS FOR THREE OR FOUR DAYS. ADMINISTRATION OF ANOTHER ANTIBIOTIC, TETRACYCLINE, WAS HALTED YESTERDAY AFTER KENNEDY'S TEMPERATURE RETURNED TO NORMAL.

DR. TRAVELL DESCRIBED THE PRESIDENT'S BASIC HEALTH AS EXCELLENT AND TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD "A LOT OF ZIP."

THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, PIERRE SALINGER, SAID KENNEDY "CAN BE CONSIDERED PRACTICALLY RECOVERED."

"HE IS A BIT WEAK BUT HE FEELS FINE," SALINGER SAID.

THE PRESS AIDE SAID KENNEDY WENT TO SLEEP SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AND AROSE AT 7:45 A. M. DR. WADE GAVE HIM A PARTING EXAMINATION AND HE



ALSO WAS CHECKED OVER BY DR. TRAVELL AND DR. GEORGE G. BURKLEY, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN.

THEY PRONOUNCED HIM MUCH IMPROVED, WITH NORMAL TEMPERATURE. KENNEDY CALLED FOR HIS USUAL HEARTY BREAKFAST AND THEN SET OUT ON A FAIRLY BUSY DAY.

HIS FIRST OFFICIAL VISITOR WAS JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, WHO WAS LEAVING FOR NEW YORK AFTER THREE DAYS OF EASHINGTON CONVERSATIONS. KENNEDY GREETED HIM IN THE WHITE HOUSE LIVING QUARTERS, SHOWED HIM THE PANORAMIC VIEW FROM THE SECOND FLOOR BALCONY, AND WALKED UNAIDED WITH HIM TO THE FRONT DOOR.

KENNEDY'S GAIT WITHOUT CRUTCHES WAS SLOW AND CAREFUL, BUT IF HE LIMPED IT WAS SO SLIGHT AS TO BE SCARCELY DISCERNIBLE.

NEXT THE PRESIDENT RECEIVED U. N. AMBASSADOR ADLAI STEVENSON, WHO FLEW IN LAST NIGHT WITH A REPORT ON HIS SOUTH AMERICAN TOUR. STEVENSON REPORTED KENNEDY "LOOKED FINE--I COULDN'T SEE ANYTHING WRONG."

KENNEDY YIELDED TO DR. TRAVELL'S URGINGS THAT HE RECEIVE VISITORS IN THE WHITE HOUSE LIVING QUARTERS, RATHER THAN ATTEMPT THE LONG, DRAFTY WALK TO HIS OFFICE IN THE EXECUTIVE WING.

DR. TRAVELL TOLD NEWSMEN TESTS SHOWED THE PRESIDENT'S TROUBLE YESTERDAY WAS WHAT PEOPLE GENERALLY CALL "A TOUCH OF STREP THROAT." SHE MADE PUBLIC A REPORT THAT SAID:

"THE THROAT CULTURE SHOWS A FEW COLONIES OF ALPHA HEMOLYTIC STREPTOCOCCUS. THIS IS A QUITE COMMON INHABITANT OF THE THROAT BUT IT CAN CAUSE TROUBLE AND IS A POTENTIAL CAUSE OF ILLNESS. THE STREP IS USUALLY VERY RESPONSIVE TO PENICILLIN."

SALINGER ANNOUNCED THE PRESIDENT WOULD LEAVE FOR HIS VIRGINIA COUNTRY PLACE, GLEN ORA, TOMORROW MORNING AND STAY THERE UNTIL MONDAY. MRS. KENNEDY AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN WILL BE WITH HIM THERE.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)--THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY ACCUSED WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER OF "HIDING THE TRUTH" FROM REPORTERS.

IT ALSO CLAIMED SALINGER HAD ESTABLISHED WHAT IT CALLED "A SEGREGATED WHITE HOUSE PRESS ROOM" WITH NEWS GIVEN TO "FIRST CLASS" REPORTERS AND DENIED THE "SECOND-CLASS."

ASKED FOR COMMENT, SALINGER AT FIRST SAID HE WAS TEMPTED BUT WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO SAY. BUT IN RESPONSE TO FURTHER INQUIRIES HE SAID:

"IF I WERE TO YIELD TO TEMPTATION, I WOULD SAY THAT IF I WERE CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY I WOULD FIND AN EDITOR WHO COULD FINE MORE IMPORTANT THINGS TO WRITE ABOUT."

THE BLAST AT THE ADMINISTRATION CAME IN THE COMMITTEE PUBLICATION, "BATTLE LINE," IN A SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS DATING BACK TO LAST FEBRUARY. THE SUMMARY ENDS WITH A STATEMENT THAT SALINGER BUNGLED A NEWS DEVELOPMENT OF MAJOR INTEREST--PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S BACK AILMENT. IT SAID THE INJURY WAS CONCEALED FOR THREE WEEKS AND SALINGER REFUSED TO ARRANGE A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE BACK AILMENT WITH DR. TRAVELL, THE PRESIDENT'S PHYSICIAN.

"WHEN THE PRESIDENT SUFFERED HIS VIRUS ATTACK," THE COMMITTEE SAID, "A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH THE PHYSICIAN WAS PROMPTLY SCHEDULED AND HELD."

THE COMMITTEE SAID SALINGER HAD HIDDEN THE TRUTH OR SAID THINGS THAT WERE NOT TRUE:

--DENYING THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA HAD HELD A BACKGROUND BRIEFING FOR PENTAGON REPORTERS LAST FEBRUARY FROM WHICH REPORTS STEMMED THAT NO EVIDENCE OF A MISSILE GAP HAD BEEN FOUND BY AN ADMINISTRATION STUDY.

--DENYING THAT A COMMERCE DEPARTMENT MEMO DIRECTING ALL DEPARTMENT SPEECHES INCLUDE GLOWING REFERENCES TO THE PRESIDENT HAD ORIGINATED IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

TO SUPPORT ITS CHARGE THAT SALINGER DIVIDED WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS INTO TWO CLASSES, THE COMMITTEE MENTIONED A MAY PRESIDENTIAL TRIP TO PALM BEACH, FLA. IT SAID SALINGER GATHERED TOGETHER A "SELECTED GROUP OF FAVORED NEWSMEN AND LEAKED TO THEM THE PLANS FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BETWEEN KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV."

LT150PED

A55BA

(130)

BALTIMORE, JUNE 23-(AP)--"PEARSON'S KNEE-CHEST EXERCISE" IS ONE OF THE REMEDIES OFFERED FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ACHING BACK.

SINCE THE WHITE HOUSE HAS BEEN SILENT ABOUT TRYING IT, THE ORIGINATOR OFFERED HIS CURE TO EVERYONE TODAY.

WILLIAM S. PEARSON, WHO IS A CONSULTING ENGINEER BY PROFESSION, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY FROM PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PHYSICIAN TO HIS OFFER TO EXPLAIN HIS EXERCISE.

HIS SIMPLE EXERCISE HAS CURED A LOT OF HIS FRIENDS, PEARSON SAID. ALL YOU DO IS LIE DOWN ON YOUR BACK AND DRAW YOUR KNEES UP INTO YOUR CHEST.

"YOU HOLD THEM THAT WAY FOR FIVE OR 10 MINUTES AND THE MUSCLES BEGIN TO COMPLETELY RELAX," PEARSON ADVISED.

"IF YOU MEASURE YOURSELF BEFORE AND AFTER THE EXERCISES, YOU DISCOVER YOUR BODY HAS GROWN AN EIGHTH TO THREE-EIGHTHS OF AN INCH IN HEIGHT, FURTHER PROOF THE EXERCISE IS STRAIGHTENING OUT THE BACK."

H604PED

A91WX

(180) KENNEDY-BREAKFAST

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)--WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER CONFESSED TO ERROR TODAY -- HE SAID HE WAS MISTAKEN IN SAYING PRESIDENT KENNEDY ATE BACON FOR BREAKFAST.

THE ADMISSION OF ERROR WAS SEVERAL HOURS IN DEVELOPING.

SOON AFTER THE BREAKFAST HOUR, SALINGER ANNOUNCED TO NEWSMEN THAT KENNEDY WAS FEELING WELL AND HAD BREAKFASTED ON ORANGE JUICE, TWO POACHED EGGS ON TOAST, BACON AND COFFEE.

SOON AFTERWARD, NEWSMEN RAISED QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER KENNEDY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, REALLY DID HAVE BACON ON FRIDAY, A CHURCH FAST DAY. HE MIGHT WELL HAVE HAD IT UNDER CHURCH REGULATIONS. FOR WHILE FRIDAY IS IN GENERAL A "MEATLESS" DAY FOR CATHOLICS, ABSTINENCE IS NOT DEMANDED UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES INCLUDING FOR THOSE WHO ARE ILL OR RECOVERING FROM ILLNESS.

WELL, IN THE LATE AFTERNOON SALINGER REVISED HIS MORNING PRONOUNCEMENT ON THE BREAKFAST.

SALINGER SAID THAT WHAT HAPPENED WAS THAT HE HAD INQUIRED THIS MORNING AS TO WHETHER THE PRESIDENT HAD HIS USUAL BREAKFAST AND HAD BEEN TOLD HE HAD. SO HE GAVE NEWSMEN THE MENU FROM HIS KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT USUALLY EATS.

KNOWING THAT KENNEDY ORDINARILY DOES EAT BACON IN THE MORNING, SALINGER SAID HE AUTOMATICALLY INCLUDED THAT IN THE FARE.

BUT, SALINGER SAID, ON FURTHER INQUIRY HE HAD LEARNED NO BACON HAD IN FACT BEEN SERVED.

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 23 (AP)--A 12-NATION TREATY DEDICATING THE CONTINENT OF ANTARCTICA TO PEACEFUL, SCIENTIFIC EXPLORATION WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ANNOUNCED SCIENTISTS FROM THE 12 NATIONS WILL MEET HERE JULY 10 TO DISCUSS FREE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON THE CONTINENT. THE TREATY MEMBERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, BRITAIN, ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, CHILE, FRANCE, JAPAN, NORWAY AND SOUTH AFRICA.

A95WX

(250) INSPECTIONS-TREATY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY REMINDED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY IT HAS APPROVED A TREATY WHICH PERMITS UNLIMITED INSPECTION OF A CONTINENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT IS BEING HONORED.

KENNEDY DID SO INDIRECTLY IN A STATEMENT EXPRESSING SATISFACTION ON THE COMING INTO FORCE OF A 12-NATION TREATY ON ANTARCTICA. RUSSIA IS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES.

IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR BOTH DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR TEST BAN PACTS, THE SOVIETS HAVE OBJECTED TO INSPECTION CONTROLS TO ENFORCE TREATY GUARANTEES.



30.24-1031

KENNEDY CALLED THE ANTARCTIC TREATY SIGNIFICANT IN SEVERAL RESPECTS. FOREMOST, HE SAID, IT PROVIDES THAT THE HUGE CONTINENT SHALL BE USED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

"ACCOMPANYING THIS PROVISION IS THE IMPORTANT PROVISION WHEREBY THE PARTIES HAVE THE RIGHT TO SEND OBSERVERS ANYWHERE IN ANTARCTICA AT ANY TIME TO SEE THAT THE TREATY IS NOT BEING VIOLATED, AND THE RIGHT OF OVERFLIGHT OF ALL AREAS OF ANTARCTICA," KENNEDY SAID.

"IT COULD VERY WELL PROVIDE VALUABLE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION IN OTHER SITUATIONS."

KENNEDY NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES NEVER HAS MADE A TERRITORIAL CLAIM NOR RECOGNIZED CLAIMS OF OTHERS IN ANTARCTICA. THE TREATY DECLARES THAT IT IS NEITHER A REUNCIATION OR RECOGNITION OF ANY NATION'S CLAIM. THE UNITED STATES, THE PRESIDENT ADDED, "CONTINUES TO RESERVE ITS RIGHTS THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF ANTARCTICA."

THE TREATY BECAME EFFECTIVE TODAY WITH THE RATIFICATION OF ARGENTINA, CHILE AND AUSTRALIA.

OTHER PARTIES TO THE TREATY ARE BELGIUM, FRANCE, JAPAN, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

A136 (350)

BU844PED

DISARMAMENT

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 23 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE A BID FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE PRINCIPLES OF AN AGREEMENT TO HALT THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE.

THEY REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAS ADVISED BRITAIN AND OTHER ALLIED POWERS OF THE SOVIET MOVE FOR TWO-SIDED EXCHANGES ON THE POLITICAL SUBSTANCE OF A DISARMAMENT ACCORD.

SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO BE RESISTING THE SOVIET PLAN ON THE GROUND DISARMAMENT IS OF INTERNATIONAL CONCERN RATHER THAN A MATTER BETWEEN TWO NATIONS.

AS A RESULT DISARMAMENT EXPERTS OF THE TWO POWERS, WHO BEGAN PROCEDURAL TALKS IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK, ARE BOGGED DOWN IN DISAGREEMENT.

THE PURPOSE OF THE WASHINGTON DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND SOVIET DELEGATES, JOHN J. MCCLOY AND VALERIAN ZORIN, WAS TO ARRANGE THE COMPOSITION, PROCEDURE AND OTHER TECHNICAL DETAILS OF A FORMAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT.

THIS MEETING WAS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN GENEVA JULY 31 BUT NOW DOUBTS HAVE ARISEN WHETHER IT WILL BE LAUNCHED BY THEN.

INFORMANTS GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE WASHINGTON PROCEEDINGS: ZORIN DEMANDED A PRIORITY TASK MUST BE SOVIET-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON A STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES. THESE PRINCIPLES WOULD GUIDE THE

WORK OF THE FUTURE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WHICH IS TO BE HELD UNDER AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE RUSSIAN CLAIMED IT HAD EARLIER--SOME MONTHS AGO--BEEN AGREED THERE SHOULD BE A SOVIET-AMERICAN STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES FOR A DISARMAMENT PACT.

MCCLOY DID NOT ACCEPT ZORIN'S INTERPRETATION OF WHAT HAD BEEN ARRANGED IN EARLIER SOVIET-AMERICAN EXCHANGES. HE ARGUED THE WORK OF THE GROUP SHOULD BE CONFINED MERELY TO SETTLING THE NUMBER AND IDENTITY OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS AND OTHER PROCEDURAL ASPECTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE AMERICANS ARE BACKED BY BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS. THERE HAS LONG BEEN A FEAR IN EUROPEAN CAPITALS THAT ANY DIRECT AMERICAN-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS ON WORLD ISSUES COULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO THEIR OWN INTERESTS.

INFORMANTS SAID THUS FAR THE CONFLICT OF APPROACH HAS NOT BEEN RESOLVED.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEMANDED A 15-NATION CONFERENCE OF FIVE COMMUNIST, FIVE WESTERN AND FIVE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES.

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE OPPOSED. THE PREVIOUS EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS WERE CONDUCTED BY A 10-NATION GROUP--FIVE WESTERN AND FIVE COMMUNIST NATIONS.

THE WEST IS READY TO AMEND THIS AND GO SOME WAY TOWARD MEETING

RUSSIAN INSISTENCE THAT MORE NEUTRALS BE BROUGHT IN. ALREADY THEY HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT INDIA AND MEXICO BE GIVEN A VOICE.

B1212PED

B35 (Q)

-ALL POINTS (320)

GENEVA, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID TODAY A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY WOULD BE "ONLY A SCRAP OF PAPER" AS LONG AS FRANCE DID NOT JOIN THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS DESCRIBED THE SOVIET NEGOTIATOR'S STATEMENT AT THE THREE-NATION TEST BAN TALKS AS ANOTHER GAMBIT TO JUSTIFY SOVIET STALLING WHICH THEY CHARGE HAS VIRTUALLY BROUGHT THE CONFERENCE TO A STANDSTILL.

THE FIRST THREE NUCLEAR POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION, HAVE CONDUCTED NO KNOWN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SINCE THEY BEGAN TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS IN 1958.

FRANCE WAS NOT INVITED TO THE TALKS, AND HAS SINCE TESTED SEVERAL ATOMIC DEVICES IN THE SAHARA DESERT. PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS STATED HE HAS NO INTEREST IN A TEST BAN UNLESS IT IS EXPANDED INTO A GENERAL BAN ON THE MANUFACTURE AND STOCKPILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"IN VIEW OF THIS FRENCH ATTITUDE, OUR TREATY WOULD BE ONLY A SCRAP OF PAPER," TSARAPKIN TOLD THE 322ND MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE.

TSARAPKIN AGAIN ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BLOCKING ANY AGREEMENT AMONG THE THREE POWERS.

HE SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S RECENT NOTE TO THE KREMLIN "CLEARLY SHOWED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS MAINTAINING ALL ITS OLD POSITIONS, WHICH ARE ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION "REGRETS THAT THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THE SOVIET COMPROMISE PROPOSALS PROVIDING AN EXCELLENT BASIS FOR AGREEMENT . . . AND REGRETS EVEN MORE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS UNACCEPTABLE THE MERGING OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS INTO A GENERAL DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE."

THE KEY POINT OF THE SOVIET "COMPROMISE" PROPOSALS WAS A DEMAND FOR A THREE-HEADED "TROIKA" ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL WHICH, IN EFFECT, WOULD PERMIT RUSSIA TO HAMSTRING ALL THE OPERATIONS OF THE PROPOSED CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM.

THE CHIEF U.S. NEGOTIATOR, ARTHUR H. DEAN, WAS RECALLED TO WASHINGTON THIS WEEK FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT. HIS DEPUTY, CHARLES C. STELLE, TOLD TSARAPKIN "THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT PUT FORWARD ANY COMPROMISE AT ALL -- ONLY A DEMAND FOR A VETO."

REFERRING TO THE SOVIET DEMAND TO MERGE THE TALKS WITH GENERAL EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, STELLE SAID "IT MUST BE CLEAR TO ANY THINKING MAN THAT TO SUBMERGE THIS CONFERENCE (IN GENERAL DISARMAMENT TALKS) WOULD DELAY IF NOT DEFEAT ALL CHANCES OF AGREEMENT."

WH600PED

A93WX

(180) MCNAMARA-RICKOVER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAYS HE THINKS VICE ADM. H.G. RICKOVER IS ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING AUTHORITIES ON ATOMIC POWER BUT "I DON'T THINK I WOULD PUT HIM IN THAT CATEGORY ON EDUCATION."

THE DEFENSE CHIEF VOICED THAT OPINION TODAY IN REPLY TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS ABOUT TESTIMONY GIVEN BY RICKOVER AT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HEARINGS DURING RECENT DAYS.

RICKOVER HAD EXPRESSED SHARP CRITICISM OF THE ACADEMIC COURSES AT THE MILITARY SERVICE SCHOOLS AND ALSO ASSERTED THAT THE NAVY SHOULD FIRE ABOUT 20,000 OF ITS PRESENT 70,000 OFFICERS.

MCNAMARA SAID THAT "WHAT I HAVE SEEN OF THE ACADEMIES IMPRESSES ME FAVORABLY," HE ADDED THAT, OF COURSE, THE PENTAGON CONSTANTLY EXAMINES THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS OF THE NAVY, ARMY AND AIR FORCE ACADEMIES.



AS TO RICKOVER'S IDEA ABOUT DROPPING 20,000 OFFICERS FROM THE NAVAL SERVICE, MCNAMARA SAID HE THOUGHT SUCH ACTION IS "EXTREMELY UNLIKELY."

THERE WERE NUMEROUS NEWS STORIES ABOUT RICKOVER'S TESTIMONY PUBLISHED LAST WEEK.

WHEN THE FIRST QUESTION CAME TODAY, MCNAMARA GRINNED AND OBSERVED THAT "ADM. RICKOVER HAD A BUSY WEEK."

A32WX (BJT)

CZ837PED

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-APPREHENSIVELY EYEING A TROUBLED WORLD, THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY GAVE A GO-AHEAD TO THE FULL PROGRAM OF HEAVIER MILITARY SPENDING ASKED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR APPROPRIATIONS OF \$42.7 BILLION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 WILL GO TO THE HOUSE FOR DEBATE NEXT WEEK. BUT IT IS MOST UNLIKELY THERE WILL BE ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN THE TOTAL, UP \$2.4 BILLION FROM THE AMOUNT PROVIDED FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN THE YEAR NOW ENDING.

AFTER HOUSE ACTION, THE SENATE WILL TAKE UP DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS -- WHICH AS USUAL, MAKE UP ABOUT HALF OF ALL FEDERAL SPENDING.

THE COMMITTEE'S CLOSEST APPROACH TO A MAJOR BREAK WITH KENNEDY'S RECOMMENDATIONS CAME IN ITS ADDITION OF \$448.8 MILLION FOR MANNED BOMBERS WHICH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAYS HE DOESN'T WANT.

THE COMMITTEE EARMARKED THIS MONEY ON A BOMBERS-ONLY BASIS BUT LEFT IT UP TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO DECIDE WHETHER IT SHOULD GO FOR MORE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL B52 AND B58 BOMBERS OR TO DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUPERSONIC B70 WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS CUT BACK TO AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS. THE COMMITTEE INDICATED ITS PREFERENCE FOR THE B70 BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT VIEW IS THAT LONG BEFORE THE B70 COULD BECOME OPERATIONAL ITS ROLE WOULD BE TAKEN OVER BY MISSILES.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE COMMITTEE ACTED, MCNAMARA SAID IT WOULD BE HIS PRESENT INTENTION TO RECOMMEND AGAINST SPENDING THE ADDED FUNDS FOR THE B70 PROJECT, OR FOR BUYING MORE B52 AND B58 JET BOMBERS. THAT WOULD MEAN IMPOUNDING OF THE MONEY BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

MCNAMARA RE-STATED A BELIEF THAT "WE MUST CARRY OUT" THE B70 DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, BUT ON THE REDUCED SCALE CONTEMPLATED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE COMMITTEE SUMMED UP ITS VIEWS ON THE NEED FOR HEAVIER ARMAMENTS THIS WAY:

"... THERE HAS BEEN A GENERAL WORSENING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION... THE PROSPECT FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS IS DIM... THIS IS A TIME FOR FIRMNESS, STRENGTH AND RESOLUTION."

IN ITS JUGGLING OF ADMINISTRATION RECOMMENDATIONS, THE COMMITTEE CUT INTO NON-COMBAT ITEMS TO COUNTERBALANCE ITS INCREASES IN FIGHTING HARDWARE. ALTHOUGH IT CUT \$1 MILLION FROM FUNDS TO RUN MCNAMARA'S OFFICE, IT SAID THERE HAS BEEN "SOME PROGRESS" TOWARD BETTER MANAGEMENT UNDER HIS ADMINISTRATION.

STILL, THE CONGRESSMEN COMPLAINED OF "THE VAST BUREAUCRACY" OF THE PENTAGON. BUT THE COMMITTEE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT WASTE OF TAX MONEY IS NOT ENTIRELY THE FAULT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IT CALLED ON PRIVATE BUSINESS TO CHANGE WHAT IT CALLED AN ATTITUDE THAT "THE GOVERNMENT IS FAIR GAME AT ANY COST."

"DEVOTION TO DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY IS NOT SOMETHING EXPECTED ONLY OF THOSE IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE," THE COMMITTEE COMMENTED.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED WITH ONLY MINOR CHANGES THE FULL AMOUNTS REQUESTED TO SUPPORT AN ACTIVE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT OF 2,511,900 MEN, MORE THAN 30,000 AIRCRAFT AND 817 NAVY SHIPS.

IT ADDED FUNDS TO SUPPORT A 400,000-MAN NATIONAL GUARD AND AN ARMY RESERVE FORCE OF 300,000, OR 70,000 MORE THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SCHEDULED FOR THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE ADDED \$85 MILLION TO THE \$100 MILLION REQUEST TO EXPEDITE THE DYNASOAR, A GLIDER DESIGNED TO BE BOOSTED INTO ORBIT BY ROCKET POWER AND LANDED BACK ON EARTH UNDER MANNED CONTROL.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE DYNASOAR IS NOT COMPETITIVE WITH THE MOON FLIGHT PROGRAM AND HELD THAT FOR THE REMAINDER OF THIS DECADE "THE SPACE AREA CLOSE TO THE EARTH'S SURFACE WILL BE OF GREATER INTEREST TO MILITARY PLANNERS THAN WILL THE AREA AROUND THE MOON."

THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED CONCERN BECAUSE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DID NOT ASK OR GET AUTHORITY TO BUILD MORE THAN THE SCHEDULED 29 POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINES. IT URGED THE DEFENSE SECRETARY TO CONSIDER USING AUTHORITY HE ALREADY HAS AND APPROPRIATIONS ASSURED HIM IN A FEW MONTHS TO ORDER NUCLEAR REACTORS AND OTHER SUBMARINE ITEMS THAT TAKE A LONG TIME TO CONSTRUCT.

EARLY ACTION IS ESSENTIAL, THE COMMITTEE DECLARED, "TO AVOID AN EVENTUAL GAP IN POLARIS SUBMARINE CONSTRUCTION."

THE NAVY HAS URGED A FLEET OF 45 POLARIS SUBMARINES. MCNAMARA HAS CONTENDED THERE WILL BE TIME LATER TO DECIDE WHETHER MORE THAN 29 ARE REQUIRED.

BY SERVICES, THE COMMITTEE'S ROUND-NUMBER RECOMMENDATIONS GO LIKE THIS:

ARMY--\$10.3 BILLION, UP \$700 MILLION FROM THIS YEAR.

NAVY--\$13.4 BILLION, UP \$1.2 BILLION FROM THIS YEAR.

AIR FORCE--\$17.5 BILLION, UP \$351 MILLION.

INTERSERVICE ACTIVITIES--\$1.3 BILLION, UP \$150 MILLION.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, MCNAMARA SAID "I DOUBT VERY MUCH THAT WE CAN EXPEND" EFFECTIVELY THE FUNDS ADDED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE FOR THE DYNASOAR PROGRAM. BUT HE SAID HE HAD REACHED FINAL JUDGMENT.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THAT IN ASKING FOR FUNDS TO ACHIEVE A FLEET OF 29 POLARIS SUBMARINES, THE PENTAGON DID NOT INTEND NECESSARILY TO HOLD THE COMPLEMENT TO THIS SIZE. HE INDICATED PLANS FOR LATER BOATS HAD NOT BEEN ADVANCED FAR ENOUGH TO START PLACING ORDERS.

AS FOR THE COMPLAINTS OF INEFFICIENCY IN THE PENTAGON, MCNAMARA SAID "I THINK IT'S A MISTAKE" TO ASSUME THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS LESS EFFICIENT THAN OTHER AREAS OF GOVERNMENT OR SOCIETY.

AND THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO. TOLD REPORTERS THERE IS MUCH INEFFICIENCY IN BIG PRIVATE FIRMS.

BU813PED

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M. TODAY

(170) APPROPRIATIONS-COMMANDERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE COMPLAINED TODAY ABOUT JUNIOR OFFICERS OR CIVILIAN CLERKS TAKING THE RAP FOR FAILURES OF HIGH BRASS.

IN A REPORT ACCOMPANYING THE ANNUAL DEFENSE MONEY BILL, THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CALLED FOR LONGER CONTINUITY OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN COMMAND POSITIONS "AND MORE CAREFUL EVALUATION OF COMMAND PERFORMANCE."

TOO TOO OFTEN, IT SAID, A SENIOR OFFICER TAKES COMMAND OF AN INSTALLATION, "SERVES LARGELY AS ITS PUBLIC RELATIONS SPOKESMAN AND LITTLE ELSE, IS DECORATED, PROMOTED AND GONE WITHOUT HAVING MADE THE SLIGHTEST IMPRINT ON THE OLD-TIMERS WHO ACTUALLY RUN THE INSTALLATION."

AFTER THE COMMANDING OFFICER HAS DEPARTED, THE COMMITTEE SAID, "SHOCKING EXAMPLES OF WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY" OFTEN ARE DISCOVERED.

WHO TAKES THE RAP?

"THE SENIOR OFFICER IS SELDOM EVER FOUND TO BE ACCOUNTABLE," THE COMMITTEE SAID. "IN POINT OF FACT, IF ANYONE IS FOUND ACCOUNTABLE IT IS USUALLY A JUNIOR OFFICER OR A CIVILIAN CLERK WHO MAY HAVE... SET AN ERRONEOUS COURSE IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY FIRM GUIDANCE, EITHER FROM LACK OF TIME OR LACK OF INTEREST, FROM THE RESPONSIBLE SENIOR."

JC904AED NM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WARNED TODAY THAT "TREMENDOUS INJURY" MAY BE CAUSED TO VITAL DEFENSE PROGRAMS BY THE PRESENT PRACTICE OF CONTRACTING FOR ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL SERVICES.

THE PRACTICE OF EMPLOYING NON-GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS TO PERFORM THESE SERVICES, THE COMMITTEE SAID IN REPORTING THE ANNUAL DEFENSE BUDGET BILL TO THE HOUSE, IS INCREASING AT A



RAPID RATE AND THE GOVERNMENT IS "MOVING TOWARD A CHAOTIC CONDITION IN ITS PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT."  
THE COMMITTEE SAID THE AIR FORCE MAKES WIDESPREAD USE OF CONTRACTS WITH NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS TO PROVIDE SPECIALIZED SCIENTIFIC SERVICES.

EMPLOYEES OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS, IT SAID, ARE PAID INDIRECTLY BY THE TAXPAYERS AND OFTEN RECEIVE EXCESSIVE SALARIES.  
TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT, THE COMMITTEE SAID, THE USE OF CONTRACTS WITH NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS "IS MERELY A SUBTERFUGE TO AVOID THE RESTRICTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE SALARY SCALES."

THE COMMITTEE WARNED THAT IT WOULD IMPOSE "SEVERE RESTRICTIONS" IN THE FUTURE IF THE PRACTICE ISN'T CORRECTED.

AS A START, IT CUT \$5 MILLION FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST FOR \$35.2 MILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE CONTRACT WITH AEROSPACE CORPORATION OF CALIFORNIA. AEROSPACE IS A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION ESTABLISHED AT THE REQUEST OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE CORPORATION'S SALARY SCALES ARE EXCESSIVE, ITS OVERHEAD COSTS TOO HIGH AND ITS PLANNED STAFF OF EMPLOYEES TOO LARGE.

ICR19AFD

B34 (Q)

PRECEDE LE HAVRE DAY MARCHERS (230)

OSTEND, BELGIUM, JUNE 23 (AP)-FIFTEEN MOSCOW-BOUND BAN-THE-BOMB MARCHERS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, SWEDEN, FINLAND AND GERMANY ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT BY SEA FROM DOVER, ENGLAND.

SOME OF THEM HAD TRIED TO LAND AT LE HAVRE, FRANCE, YESTERDAY BY SWIMMING ASHORE FROM A CHANNEL BOAT BUT WERE FOILED BY FRENCH POLICE. THEY ARRIVED HERE ON THE BELGIAN MAILBOAT PRINCE PHILIPPE, BEARING ROLLED BANNERS WHICH THEY UNFURLED FOR THE BENEFIT OF NEWSMEN.

THESE READ "RENOUNCE MILITARY PACTS," "WORK TOWARD DISARMAMENT" "GIVE UP NUCLEAR PACTS," "DISARM UNILATERALLY."

THE LEADER, BRADFORD LITTLE, 33, OF 158 GRAND ST., NEW YORK CITY, SAID "BY HOOK OR CROOK WE MEAN TO GET TO MOSCOW."

THIS WAS THE THIRD ATTEMPT OF SOME OF THE MARCHERS TO GET ASHORE IN EUROPE. FRENCH POLICE TURNED THEM BACK TWICE AT LE HAVRE.

THE MARCHERS WERE QUESTIONED BRIEFLY BY BELGIAN SECURITY POLICE BEFORE BEING ALLOWED ASHORE.

A BELGIAN POLICE OFFICER SAID, "BELGIUM IS A FREE COUNTRY. IF YOUR PASSPORTS ARE OKAY, YOU MAY ENTER."

ONE OF THE GROUP SAID THEY WOULD WAIT FOR SIX OTHER MEMBERS IN JAIL IN LE HAVRE BEFORE PURSUING THEIR PLANS.

THE SIX, INCLUDING THREE AMERICANS, WERE ROUNDED UP AFTER THEY ATTEMPTED TO SWIM ASHORE. ONE OF THEM, REGINA FISCHER, 47, OF NEW YORK, HAD TO BE RESCUED FROM THE WATER WHEN SHE SUFFERED A MUSCLE CRAMP.

ROBERT KINGSLEY OF DURHAM, N.H., WHO ELUDED LE HAVRE POLICE AFTER SWIMMING ASHORE ON THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO LAND LAST WEEK, HAS BEEN RULED OUT OF THE MARCH BY THE LEADERS ON THE GROUND THAT HE WAS LIKELY TO HAVE TROUBLE WITH THE LAW.

A121 NIGHT LEAD IKEDA (230) WH554PED

NEW YORK, JUNE 23 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, HERE FOR A THREE-DAY WHIRL OF ACTIVITIES, HAD A FREE EVENING TONIGHT BUT ONLY AFTER A BUSY DAY IN WHICH HE:

MET WITH UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. ADDRESSED A LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY FAR EAST COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY ORGANIZATIONS.

RECEIVED A DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

CHATTED FOR 40 MINUTES WITH GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER.

ATTENDED A RECEPTION GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY MAYOR AND MRS. ROBERT WAGNER AT GRACIE MANSION, THE MAYOR'S RESIDENCE.

IKEDA FLEW HERE FROM WASHINGTON, WHERE HE CLOSED OUT HIS VISIT WITH A STATEMENT THAT HIS THREE DAYS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND OTHER U.S. LEADERS HAD DEMONSTRATED ANEW THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD.

80.24-1033

THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD THE LUNCHEON AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL HE HOPED THAT "ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS" AGAINST JAPANESE PRODUCTS IN EUROPE WOULD BE REMOVED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

IKEDA SAID TRADE EXPANSION IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE STABILITY OF JAPANESE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE. HE ADDED:

"THE PRESENCE OF JAPAN AS A STABILIZING FORCE HAS A FAR-REACHING AND FAVORABLE INFLUENCE ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHICH RECENTLY HAS BEEN SHOWING SIGNS OF GREAT UNREST AND INSTABILITY," HE SAID.

IKEDA ALSO SAID THAT "THE RECORD SHOWS THAT TRADE WITH JAPAN IS HIGHLY BENEFICIAL TO THE AMERICAN ECONOMY," AND ADDED:

"WHILE THE VOICES OF THOSE WHO ARE DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN EXPORTING TO JAPAN AND PROFITING THEREBY ARE HARDLY HEARD, SOME SEGMENTS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY ARE CONSTANTLY CARRYING ON MOVEMENTS FOR THE LIMITATION OF IMPORTS FROM JAPAN."

"OUR GREAT CONCERN OVER THESE MOVEMENTS HAS RECENTLY BEEN HEIGHTENED BY THE FACT THAT SOME AMERICAN LABOR UNIONS HAVE ALSO BEEN SHOWING PROTECTIONIST TENDENCIES."

HE POINTED OUT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD IMPOSED EXPORT CONTROLS ON 50 COMMODITIES, INCLUDING COTTON TEXTILES, TUNA, PLYWOOD AND TRANSISTOR RADIOS.

IKEDA WENT TO COLUMBIA AFTER THE LUNCHEON AND RECEIVED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS CONFERRED BY UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT GRAYSON KIRK.

IN RETURN, THE JAPANESE LEADER ANNOUNCED A GIFT OF 324 VOLUMES IN JAPANESE AS AN ADDITION TO THE UNIVERSITY'S COLLECTION IN THAT LANGUAGE.

A52CX 3M107PDR

(300) CHICAGO, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN TALKS WITH JAPANESE LEADERS IN WASHINGTON, REPORTEDLY UNVEILED A NEW POLICY REGARDING THE ENTRY OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON BY FREDERICK KUH THE NEWSPAPER SAID CHINA'S ENTRY WOULD INVOLVE FOR THE FIRST TIME U.S. CONSENT TO SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. HOWEVER, THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT U.S. OFFICIALS PRIVATELY STATE THAT THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE WOULD BE TO JOCKEY PEIPING INTO THE POSITION OF REFUSING A SEAT IN THE U.N.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE REPORTED PLAN WAS CONFIDED TO THE JAPANESE MISSION HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA WHICH JUST COMPLETED A VISIT TO WASHINGTON. THE PLAN, ACCORDING TO THE DISPATCH, WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN RELATED BY SEC. OF STATE DEAN RUSK TO JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA.

THE SUN-TIMES SAID A MEMBER OF THE IKEDA GROUP DESCRIBED THE PROPOSAL AS THE "SUCCESSOR-STATE THEORY," EXPLAINED THIS WAY:

1. THIS DESCRIPTION MEANS THAT INSTEAD OF THE SINGLE CHINA, THERE NOW ARE TWO CHINAS--HEIRS OR SUCCESSORS OF THE OLD CHINA. ONE IS COMMUNIST CHINA, THE OTHER FORMOSA.

2. UNDER THE SUCCESSOR-STATE THEORY, CHINA'S UN SEAT WOULD BE DIVIDED IN TWO.

3. THE PLAN FORESEES NATIONALIST CHINA RETAINING ITS SEAT IN THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE 99-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HOWEVER, COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD RECEIVE ONLY A SEAT IN THE ASSEMBLY FOR WHICH IT WOULD HAVE TO APPLY TO THE ASSEMBLY'S CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE.

4. THIS WOULD BE DEALT WITH AS A PROCEDURAL MATTER BY THE ASSEMBLY, THEREBY AVOIDING A CHINESE NATIONALIST VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SUN-TIMES SAID RUSK TOLD KOSAKA THAT HARLAND CLEVELAND, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, NOW IS TOURING EUROPE TO VISIT LEADERS OF 11 NATIONS THERE CONCERNING THE CHINA SUCCESSION-STATE PROJECT, AND THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT "IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT ADLAI E.



STEVENSON, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. DURING HIS SWING AROUND LATIN AMERICA, ALSO SOUNDED THE GOVERNMENTS IN THAT AREA ABOUT THE U.S. PLAN FOR CHINA.

THE SUN-TIMES SAID "THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS AWARE THAT ITS PROPOSAL WOULD BE CERTAIN TO MEET WITH A PROMPT, ANGRY CHINESE COMMUNIST 'NO'."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID FOR SEVERAL YEARS RED CHINA HAS DENOUNCED AS A U.S. PLOT THE "TWO CHINAS" SET-UP, ANOTHER NAME FOR THE SUCCESSOR-STATE PLAN. AND, THE SUN-TIMES ADDED, PEIPING INSISTS FORMOSA IS PART OF MAINLAND CHINA AND THE SUGGESTION FOR RECOGNIZING IT AS A SECOND CHINA "IS ABHORRENT TO THE COMMUNISTS."

APR 23 1962 NM

A92WX

(330) COMMUNIST CHINA-UN (PRECEDE CHICAGO DAY)

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S SEATING AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS "UNDER STUDY AND A NUMBER OF POSSIBILITIES ARE BEING CONSIDERED."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT NO DECISIONS HAVE AS YET BEEN MADE.

WHITE'S STATEMENT WAS MADE WHEN HE WAS ASKED ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK IN TALKS WITH JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA REPORTEDLY UNVEILED A NEW APPROACH TO THE CHINA-UN. QUESTION--AN APPROACH AIMED AT MAKING RED CHINA KEEP ITSELF OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"I'M NOT IN A POSITION TO DISCUSS THE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN KOSAKA AND THE SECRETARY," WHITE SAID. HE ADDED:

"HOWEVER, WITH REGARD TO OUR VIEW ON THE QUESTION OF THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UN, I WOULD REMIND YOU THAT OUR POSITION HAS BEEN SET FORTH REPEATEDLY. IN ESSENCE IT IS THIS:

"THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA (FORMOSA) IN THE UN AND IS OPPOSED TO THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

"NO DETERMINATION HAS BEEN MADE AS YET WITH REGARD TO THE PARLIAMENTARY PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID U.S. STRATEGY IS BEING FORMULATED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD REFUSE A UN SEAT SO LONG AS NATIONALIST CHINA IS A MEMBER OF THAT BODY.

RUSK DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH KOSAKA ALONG THOSE LINES, THE SOURCES SAID, IN THE CONVICTION THAT A MAJORITY OF THE 99 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD NOT VOTE TO DEPRIVE NATIONALIST CHINA OF ITS UN SEAT.

IN EFFECT, THIS COULD MEAN TWO CHINAS AT THE UNITED NATIONS, ONE REPRESENTING PEIPING AND THE OTHER THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. THEY WOULD BE CONSIDERED SUCCESSOR STATES TO THE OLD REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

THE NEWSPAPER STORY WHICH BROUGHT WHITE'S COMMENT WAS IN TODAY'S CHICAGO SUN-TIMES. IT SAID THAT UNDER THE SUCCESSOR-STATE THEORY, NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD CONTINUE AS A MEMBER OF 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE 99-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITH RED CHINA MERELY AN ASSEMBLY MEMBER.

THE SUN-TIMES SAID "THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS AWARE THAT ITS PROPOSAL WOULD BE CERTAIN TO MEET WITH A PROMPT, ANGRY CHINESE COMMUNIST 'NO'". THIS WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF MAKING RED CHINA KEEP ITSELF OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ARTICLE SAID.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS, NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF DELEGATE, TINGFU F. TSIANG, SAID HE HAD NOW KNOWLEDGE OF THE U.S. POLICY REPORTED IN THE CHICAGO PAPER AND THAT HE HAD NO COMMENT ON IT.

A168CA (170)

CHICAGO, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES SAID TONIGHT THE IMPENDING OPENING OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OUTER MONGOLIA HAS TRIGGERED "A SERIOUS BEHIND-THE-SCENES CONFLICT" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT, FREDERICK KUH, THE SUN-TIMES SAID THE FORMOSAN CHINESE OBJECT ANGRILY TO THE APPROACHING

DIPLOMATIC LINK BECAUSE:

"THEY CLAIM, FIRST, THAT OUTER MONGOLIA BELONGS TO CHINA AND, SECOND, INSTEAD OF BEING AN INDEPENDENT STATE IT IS A SOVIET PUPPET."

KUH'S REPORT SAID GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS THREATENED THAT NATIONALIST CHINA WILL RESIGN FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IF MONGOLIA IS ADMITTED TO THE U.N.

"YET," THE DISPATCH SAID, "AFTER THE COMING NORMALIZATION OF ITS RELATIONS WITH MONGOLIA, THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE TO ADMIT THAT COUNTRY TO THE U.N."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID CHIANG'S REPUTED THREAT CAME IN CONVERSATIONS WITH EVERETT DRUMWRIGHT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FORMOSA.

"CHIANG HAS GONE EVEN FURTHER," THE SUN-TIMES SAID. "HE TOLD DRUMWRIGHT IT MIGHT BE IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTROL THE REACTION OF THE IRATE POPULACE ON FORMOSA IF OUTER MONGOLIA IS GIVEN THE STATUS AND RECOGNITION WHICH THE UNITED STATES INTENDS."

A68

K1231ACD NM

(250)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 23 (AP)-A 10-NATION REVIEW COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED A SMALL CUT IN THE U.S. ASSESSMENT FOR U.N. 1962-64 BUDGETS AND SMALL INCREASES IN SOME COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES' SHARES.

THE SOVIET UNION PROTESTED BITTERLY, ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN DEMANDING SCORES MORE OF U.N. POSTS FOR SOVIET BLOC NATIONALS AND A SOVIET VETO ON A THREE-MAN "TROIKA" U.N. DIRECTORATE.

RATES AND THE 1962 BUDGET WILL BE DEBATED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BEGINNING SEPT. 19. THE BUDGET FOR 1961 IS \$64,026,664 AND THE U.S. SHARE, AS IT HAS ROUGHLY BEEN SINCE 1958, IS 32.2 CENTS OUT OF EVERY DOLLAR. THE PROPOSED CUT IS TO 32.02 CENTS.

THIS IS THE REGULAR U.N. OPERATIONS BUDGET. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE FUNDS FOR THE CONGO AND THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY FORCE, THE PALESTINE REFUGEE FUND, THE CHILDREN'S WELFARE FUND AND THE COSTS OF SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SUCH AS UNESCO AND THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

THESE RUN INTO THE MILLIONS AND THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTES HEAVILY.

THE SOVIET ADJUSTED ASSESSMENT HAS BEEN 13.5 CENTS FOR EVERY BUDGET DOLLAR. THE SOVIET UNION HAS REFUSED TO PAY A CENT TO U.N. MILITARY FORCE OPERATIONS AND ITS RATE IS LOW FOR OTHER AGENCIES. THE PROPOSED INCREASE IS TO 14.97 CENTS.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO SINGLE COUNTRY COULD BE REQUIRED TO PAY MORE THAN 30 CENTS OUT OF EACH BUDGET DOLLAR AND FOR SOME YEARS HAS BEEN SHADING DOWN THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION FROM 49 PER CENT IN THE EARLY YEARS.

THE REVIEW COMMITTEE BASES ITS RATES ON STATISTICS SHOWING ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND THE RELATIVE CAPACITY OF COUNTRIES TO PAY A SHARE.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MUST RATIFY THE PROPOSED SCALE.

JF647PED

8107WX Q

PEACE CORPS (900)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-DIRECTOR SARGENT SHRIVER OF THE PEACE CORPS TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF ANOTHER GROUP OF YOUNG VOLUNTEERS WHO WILL BEGIN TRAINING MONDAY FOR DUTY IN TANGANYIKA AND COLOMBIA.

THOSE IN THE NEW GROUP WHO WILL GO TO TANGANYIKA ARE:

JACK COHEN, 25, 3139 GODWIN TERRACE, NEW YORK CITY, A CIVIL ENGINEER FOR THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.  
ROBERT EMMETT BURNS, 23, 4217 CLARENCE, ST. LOUIS, B.S. IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY, EXPERT ELECTRICIAN.  
JAN LEMOYNE HEDGES, 20, 88 WEST OCEAN BOULEVARD, STUART, FLORIDA, SURVEYOR.

ROBERT BAIRD BJERRE, 22, 120 PIERCE AVE., HAMBURG, NEW YORK, GRADUATE STUDENT IN ARCHITECTURE, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.



JAMES EDWARD O'HARA, 23, 1745 SKYLINE DRIVE, PITTSBURGH, PA.,  
 B. S. DEGREE CIVIL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH.  
 JAMES ALEXANDER VEECH, 22, 99-1034 MANAKO ST., AIEA, OAHU, HAWAII,  
 EXPERT SURVEYOR, HAS WORKED AS A RADIOLOGICAL LABORATORY ASSISTANT,  
 A LATIN TUTOR, A PALEONTOLOGICAL ASSISTANT, DRAFTSMAN.  
 THOSE WHO WILL GO TO COLOMBIA ARE:  
 GEORGE ERNEST KROON, 22, 308 COPPLES LANE, WALLINGFORD, PA.,  
 B. A. IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AT CLAREMONT (CALIF.) COLLEGE.  
 THOMAS CHARLES WHALEN, 23, 13620 INDIANA, DETROIT, GRADUATE  
 WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY.  
 WARNER H. HEYER, 30, BOX 543, SUMNER, IOWA, LUMBER SALESMAN AND  
 ACCOUNTANT, GRADUATE IOWA STATE COLLEGE.  
 KEITH CLARENCE KILE, 488 ABBOTT AVE., RIDGEFIELD, N.J., ELECTRONICS  
 SPECIALIST.  
 LOUIS W. CHERRY, 24, BOX 83, 422 OLD SILVERTON ROAD, OSOBORNVILLE,  
 N.J., STUDENT AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY.  
 ANTONIO PAOLO GRIECO, 24, RTE. 1, BOX 244A, OROVILLE, CALIF.  
 ENGINEERING STUDENT, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.  
 DONALD JACK ELZINGA, 22, 1303 CAMPUS PARKWAY, SEATTLE, WASH. RE-  
 SEARCH ENGINEER.  
 DANIEL MARTIN WEMHOFF, 23, 1353 KENSINGTON, GROSSE POINTE, MICH.  
 GRADUATE, UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT.  
 ALBERT WILLIAM LEWIS, JR., 23, 126 DALLAS STREET, MCALLEN, TEX.  
 GRADUATE, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.  
 HAROLD RILEY NORTHRUPP, 23, 4813 ALANDALE DRIVE, FORT WORTH, TEX. HE  
 ATTENDED TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY.  
 JAMES JOSEPH PUCCETTI, 23, 161 DEL VALE AVE., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
 STUDENT AT SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE. KENNETH CHIN, 25, 2429 EAST  
 WILLETTA ST., PHOENIX, ARIZ. GRADUATE RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, RESEARCH  
 ENTOMOLOGIST, COMMODITIES BROKER.  
 TIMOTHY JON LEMUCCHI, 24, 2700 ALTA VISTA, BAKERSFIELD, CALIF.  
 B.A. AND M.A., STANFORD UNIVERSITY.  
 EDWARD MERRITT BLAKE, 26, 10063 REEVESBURY DRIVE, BEVERLY HILLS,  
 CALIF. MERCHANDISING SUPERVISOR FOR TELEVISION STATION.  
 ROGER STEVEN BLAHO, 26, 57 WEST 88TH ST., NEW YORK CITY, ARCHITECT.  
 JOHN WARREN KUHNS, 22, 1071 MIDDLESEX ROAD, MATAWAN, N.J., DEGREE IN  
 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.  
 THOMAS WEINHEIMER BENTLEY, 29, 1148 EAST DRACHMAN, TUCSON, ARIZ.  
 EMPLOYED BY ARCHITECTURAL FIRM, B.A. DEGREE FROM UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA  
 IN TUCSON.  
 TOMAS RUMALDO TORRES, 31, 5409 DOBBS ST., LOS ANGELES, B.A.  
 LOS ANGELES STATE COLLEGE.  
 JAMES EDWARD GREGORY, 22, RTE. 1, BOX 194, LONGMONT, COLO. EXPERT  
 IN ALL FIELDS OF AGRICULTURE.  
 JOHN MOULTON LOVEJOY, 26, 61 LINCOLN AVE., AMHERST, MASS. B.A. FROM  
 BATES COLLEGE, M.A. FROM UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS.  
 JOHN FRANK LUOMA, 21, ROUTE 3, OAKES, N.D., STUDENT AT NORTH DAKOTA  
 STATE UNIVERSITY IN FARGO.  
 DARREL ALLEN YOUNG, 22, 515 WEST KENEDY ST., KINGSVILLE, TEX.  
 GRADUATE SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.  
 DENNIS MACIEL SALGADO, 29, 927 E. FRANCIS ST., CORONA, CALIF.  
 GRADUATE OF RIVERSIDE CITY COLLEGE.  
 THOMAS JOSEPH KENWORTHY, 25, 309 N. MAIN ST., ALBIA, IOWA, IOWA  
 STATE UNIVERSITY GRADUATE.  
 GERALD C. MERTENS, 25, 2401 SPRING ST., RACINE, WIS. GRADUATE  
 UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, RESEARCH ANALYST IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY.  
 MARTIN ACEVEDO, 33, 412 FIRST AVE., WATERVLIET, N.Y., GRADUATE  
 STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, COLLEGE OF EDUCATION.  
 ENRIQUE MORALES, 28, 2206 FEDERAL AVE., EL PASO, TEX. ATTENDED  
 TEXAS WESTERN COLLEGE.  
 ALEXANDER ISAAC ESTRIN, 23, 520 WEST END AVE., NEW YORK CITY,  
 B.S. IN ENGINEERING, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, MASTER'S DEGREE COLUMBIA

30.24-1035

UNIVERSITY.  
 WILLIAM G. ELLIOTT, 21, R.R. NO. 1, HUMBOLDT, ILL. LABORATORY  
 TECHNICIAN.  
 DWAIN ELDON GLENN, 21, 356 EAST NINTH DRIVE, MESA, ARIZ. SENIOR AT  
 ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY AT TEMPE.  
 JOSE R. KENNARD, 22, 4323 FLORY AVE., EL PASO, TEX. THIRD-YEAR  
 STUDENT OF PHYSICS AND MATHEMATICS AT TEXAS WESTERN COLLEGE.  
 WILLIAM DENNIS GRUBB, 20, 2 PINE ST., WESTPORT, CONN., SECOND YEAR  
 AT PENN STATE.  
 JOHN ORLANDO MONTOYA, 20, 494 NORTH EMERY AVE., OREM, UTAH,  
 COMPLETED SOPHOMORE YEAR AT BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY.  
 LAWRENCE JOHN HITCH, 20, 4754 LAWRENCE AVE., GARFIELD HEIGHTS, OHIO,  
 COMPLETED JUNIOR YEAR AT KENT STATE UNIVERSITY, KENT, OHIO.  
 FREDERICK YALE MCCLUSKY, 23, 1421 WEST LIBERTY, ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
 A.B. FROM OBERLIN COLLEGE, FIRST YEAR OF GRADUATE STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF  
 MICHIGAN.  
 JAMES THOMAS MULLINS, JR., 21, 1609 COLUMBIA AVE., FORT WAYNE,  
 IND. COMPLETED JUNIOR YEAR AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY.  
 RAY CLOYNE HASELBY, 22, 15675 MAPLERIDGE, DETROIT, MICH. A.B.,  
 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.  
 BRUCE ELLIOTT LANE, 23, 309 BUCKEYE TRAIL, AUSTIN, TEX., B.A.,  
 UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, ALSO STUDIED AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY, UNIVERSITY OF  
 HEIDELBERG IN GERMANY.  
 RICHARD LEE KUNZ, 21, 4448 CENTRAL AVE., INDIANAPOLIS, IND.  
 COMPLETED JUNIOR YEAR AT PURDUE UNIVERSITY.  
 LAWRENCE MICHAEL O'TOOLE, 29, 9 PRIMROSE LANE, LEVITTOWN, N.Y.,  
 STUDIED AGRONOMY, UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT.  
 HENRY BRUCE RAYMOND, 22, 129 LINCOLN PLACE, BROOKLYN, N.Y.,  
 DELIVERY SUPERVISOR.  
 DAVID LEONARD CROZIER, 22, 508 SOUTH HILL, WEST PLAINS, MO., B.S. IN  
 PHYSICS CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN PITTSBURGH.  
 RICHARD JAMES DANCEY, 25, 909 SOUTH NEW ST., CHAMPAIGN, ILL.  
 MAJORED IN PHILOSOPHY, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.  
 ALBERT LAVENSON WAHRATTIG, 26, 58 WILDWOOD GARDENS, PIEDMONT,  
 CALIF., GRADUATE STUDENT, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, M.A. IN ANTHRO-  
 POLOGY.  
 BYRON T. HOPEWELL, 22, 821 7TH ST., HAVRE, MONT. GRADUATE UNIVERSITY  
 OF WASHINGTON.  
 EDWARD GOULD ROWLAND CHALKER, 23, MIDDLESEX AVE., CHESTER, CONN.,  
 B.S. IN ENGINEERING FROM TRINITY COLLEGE, HARTFORD, CONN.  
 MICHAEL OWEN WILLSON, 23, 684 IRVING PARK ROAD, CHICAGO. A.B.,  
 UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.  
 LEONARD JAY MIRIN, 23, 210 BRIGHTON 15TH ST., BROOKLYN, N.Y., B.A.,  
 COLUMBIA.  
 HAROLD CHARLES BITLER, 22, 1879 SHAWNEE ROAD, LIMA, OHIO, B.S.  
 DEGREE IN MANAGEMENT AND MATHEMATICS CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN  
 CLEVELAND.  
 ALBERT NICK FERRARO, 29, 127 SOUTH BROAD ST., NAZARETH, PA., ATTENDED  
 MUHLBERG COLLEGE, ALLENTOWN, PA.  
 RUSSELL FRANK SCARATO, 26, 741 OCEAN VIEW BLVD., PACIFIC GROVE,  
 CALIF. ENGINEER AT UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S LAWRENCE RADIATION  
 LABORATORY IN BERKELEY.  
 JOHN J. LEWIS, 22, 941 BRUSH PRAIRIE ROAD, NEW MADRID, MO.,  
 B.S. IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, SOUTHEAST MISSOURI STATE COLLEGE.  
 JAMES MICHAEL TENAGLIA, 21, 15 LUDVIGH ROAD, NANUET, N.Y.,  
 MAJORED IN AGRICULTURE, STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK IN DELHI.  
 JAMES ROY WELCOME, 21, 43 WHITE PLACE, BLOOMINGTON, ILL. COMPLETED  
 JUNIOR YEAR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, MAJORING IN AGRONOMY AND  
 AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.  
 WILLIAM FREDERICK WOUDEBERG, 31, 250 HALEDON AVE., PATERSON, N.J..



OFFICE MANAGER.  
AARON LEON SCHNEIDER, 23, SOCIETY ROAD, NIAN TIC, CONN., ELECTRICAL  
DESIGN ENGINEER.  
JK/RH146AED

#### PEACE CORPS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH SAID TODAY IT IS WILLING TO ACCEPT NON-CATHOLIC PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS ON ITS WELFARE PROJECTS OVERSEAS. <sup>4142 Wx</sup>

F. ROBERT MELINA, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE'S PEACE CORPS DESK, TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THE MOTIVES OF A RELIGIOUS AGENCY WOULD NOT AFFECT A CONTRACT FOR "SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS."

HE SPOKE OUT IN THE MIDST OF A DEBATE OVER WHETHER THE PEACE CORPS SHOULD GIVE MONEY AND VOLUNTEERS TO CHURCH-AFFILIATED GROUPS WHICH CONDUCT EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND SIMILAR PROGRAMS ABROAD.

R. SARGENT SHRIVER, THE PEACE CORPS DIRECTOR, HAS TAKEN A STAND AGAINST CONTRACTS WITH RELIGIOUS GROUPS WHICH MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN "PROSELYTING OR PROPAGANDAIZING" OR REFUSED TO ACCEPT VOLUNTEERS OF OTHER DENOMINATIONS.

DR. ROBERT E. VAN DEUSEN, WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR THE NATIONAL LUTHERAN COUNCIL, TESTIFYING BEFORE MELINA, SAID THE LUTHERAN CHURCHES ARE STILL EXPLORING THE FEASIBILITY OF CO-OPERATIVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR OVERSEAS OPERATIONS AND THE PEACE CORP.

HE AGREED THAT THE PEACE CORPS CANNOT PARTICIPATE IN CHURCH-SUPPORTED PROJECTS WHERE THE CHURCH'S MISSION IS PRIMARILY INCREASING CONVERTS.

HE SAID IT WAS HIS PERSONAL FEELING IT WOULD BE WISER FOR THE CHURCH MISSIONS TO CARRY ON "IN THEIR OWN WAY UNDER THEIR OWN AUSPICES."  
WE1238PED

TOKYO, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY TODAY OUTLINED A JAPANESE PEACE CORPS PLAN ON THE AMERICAN MODEL.

THE PEACE CORPS PLAN CAME UNDER STUDY BY THE GOVERNMENT PARTY TODAY, AND ANOTHER MEETING IS SCHEDULED TO WORK ON FURTHER DETAILS LATER THIS MONTH. <sup>0126</sup>

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE JAPANESE CORPSMEN WILL BE SENT TO COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH ASK FOR THEM.

HE SAID THE CORPSMEN WOULD BE SELECTED FROM UNIVERSITY AND HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES WILLING TO LIVE AND WORK AMONG THE PEOPLE WHERE THEY ARE SENT.

THE PEACE CORPS WILL BE DIVIDED INTO EIGHT GROUPS DEALING WITH CONSTRUCTION, AGRICULTURAL, INDUSTRIAL, FISHERIES, SANITATION AND HEALTH, LIVELIHOOD, WOMEN'S AND EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PEACE CORPS IDEA WILL BE A GOVERNMENT POLICY AND BE PUSHED ACTIVELY TOGETHER WITH HELP FROM LEADING JAPANESE BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS.

THE IDEA OF PEACE CORPS IS NOT NEW TO JAPAN. THE COUNTRY HAS SENT ABROAD MANY YOUNG MEN TO HELP IN THE DEVELOPMENT WORK AMONG ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES. SOME 200 MEN HAVE GONE TO BRAZIL FOR DEVELOPMENT WORK IN CLEARING THE BRAZILIAN HINTERLANDS.

THE PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID FUNDS FOR THE PEACE CORPS WILL COME MAINLY FROM THE GOVERNMENT, WITH WHATEVER HELP IS AVAILABLE FROM PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS. <sup>WB1132AED</sup>

A131

PARIS, JUNE 23 (AP)-RUSSIAN BALLET STAR RUDOLF NUREYEV WAS GREETED WITH THUNDEROUS APPLAUSE AND ABOUT 30 CURTAIN CALLS TONIGHT IN HIS FIRST PERFORMANCE AFTER QUITTING HIS SOVIET TROUPE AND VOWING NEVER TO RETURN TO HIS HOMETOWN.

HE DANCED THE PART OF THE PRINCE IN "SLEEPING BEAUTY" JUST NINE DAYS AFTER REFUSING TO BOARD A MOSCOW-BOUND PLANE IN PARIS.

AFTER BEING GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM UNDER FRENCH LAW, NUREYEV WAS SNAPPED UP BY THE INTERNATIONAL MARQUIS DE CUEVAS BALLET TROUPE. NUREYEV'S FIRST ROUND OF APPLAUSE CAME ON THE MERE ANNOUNCEMENT

80.24-1037

BEFORE CURTAIN TIME THAT HE WAS IN THE SHOW.

HIS FIRST ENTRY BROUGHT A FULL 30 SECONDS OF APPLAUSE. THEREAFTER, THERE WERE INTERMITTENT OUTBURSTS WITH NEARLY EVERY LEAP.  
PS1045PED

BY DONALD SANDERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S 10-YEAR-LONG EFFORT TO FORCE THE U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER AS A TOOL OF MOSCOW WILL <sup>1922</sup> HAVE TO BE PROLONGED AT LEAST A FEW MORE MONTHS.

JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER GRANTED TODAY A PARTY REQUEST TO STAY THE EFFECTIVENESS OF A SUPREME COURT RULING THAT THE PARTY MUST DIVULGE ITS MEMBERSHIP LISTS AND FINANCES AND LABEL ITS LITERATURE AS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THE SUPREME COURT'S MANDATE OR ORDER TO THE LOWER COURTS TO MAKE THE REGISTRATION RULING EFFECTIVE WAS TO HAVE BEEN ISSUED TODAY.

BUT FRANKFURTER, OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, DELAYED ITS ISSUANCE PENDING SUPREME COURT ACTION ON A COMMUNIST PARTY REQUEST THAT THE COURT RECONSIDER ITS JUNE 5 DECISION. IN THIS DECISION THE COURT RULED THAT THE PARTY MUST REGISTER AS A COMMUNIST FRONT UNDER TERMS OF THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT.

THE COURT BEGAN ITS SUMMER RECESS ON MONDAY. THUS IT WILL NOT ACT ON THE PARTY'S PETITION FOR RECONSIDERATION UNTIL THE NEW TERM STARTS IN OCTOBER. THE FALL TERM WILL BEGIN ON OCT. 2, BUT THE OPENING SESSION IS NORMALLY DEVOTED TO FORMALITIES. HENCE A RULING IS NOT

ELY BEFORE OCT. 9.

ONLY RARELY DOES THE SUPREME COURT AGREE TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION. HOWEVER, FRANKFURTER CITED THE COURT'S OWN RULES AND SAID IN A BRIEF

ORDER:

"WHEN A DECISION GOES AGAINST A LITIGANT IN THIS COURT HE MAY AS A MATTER OF RIGHT SEEK ITS RECONSIDERATION. . . . IT WOULD NOT BE REASONABLE TO REQUIRE IRREDEMIABLE ENFORCEMENT OF THE COURT'S JUDGMENT WHILE A PETITION FOR REHEARING FILED IN CONFORMITY WITH THAT RULE IS PENDING."

"ACCORDINGLY, THE ISSUANCE OF THE JUDGMENT IN THIS CASE IS STAYED WHILE THE PETITION FOR REHEARING IN THIS CASE IS PENDING."

THE COURT'S RULES PROVIDE THAT ONE JUSTICE MAY ACT IN SUCH MATTERS WHILE THE TRIBUNAL IS IN RECESS.

FRANKFURTER WROTE THE JUNE 5 DECISION, IN WHICH THE COURT DECIDED 5 TO 4 THAT THE 1950 ACT IS CONSTITUTIONAL AND THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. IN ADDITION TO THE REGISTRATION AND REPORTING PROVISIONS, THE ACT SAYS REGISTERED MEMBERS MAY NOT HOLD GOVERNMENT OR DEFENSE JOBS OR OBTAIN PASSPORTS. ALIEN MEMBERS MAY BE DEPORTED.

COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT PLAN TO REGISTER DESPITE THE COURT'S RULING. ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY SAID PROCEEDINGS AIMED AT FORCING REGISTRATION WOULD BE STARTED BY AUG. 9. THE ORDER TODAY HAS THE EFFECT OF DEFERRING ANY SUCH ACTION.

IN PETITIONING THE COURT TO RECONSIDER ITS JUNE 5 DECISION, LAWYERS FOR THE PARTY REITERATED A CONTENTION THAT THE REGISTRATION ORDER VIOLATES THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEES OF FREE SPEECH AND FREE ASSEMBLY. THEY ADDED:

"IT PERMITS THE LEGISLATURE (CONGRESS) TO OUTLAW ANY DISSIDENT POLITICAL GROUP SIMPLY BY MAKING OPPROBRIOUS FINDINGS."

FRANKFURTER, IN THE COURTS' MAJORITY OPINION, SAID THAT CONGRESS HAD HELD THE PURPOSE OF THE 1950 ACT TO BE "TO PREVENT THE WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY FROM ACCOMPLISHING ITS PURPOSE IN THIS COUNTRY."

"IT IS NOT FOR THE COURTS," HE WROTE, "TO RE-EXAMINE THE VALIDITY OF LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND REJECT THEM."

WE/JA339PED



A130 (120)

WITH WASHINGTON COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JUNE 23 (AP)-A STAY IN THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING THAT THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY MUST REGISTER AS A TOOL OF MOSCOW AS HAILED BY THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY TODAY AS "AN IMPORTANT CONCESSION TO THE WIDESPREAD SENTIMENT ALREADY EXPRESSED" AGAINST THE COURT ORDER.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S REQUEST TO DELAY EFFECTIVENESS OF THE COURT RULING WHILE A PETITION FOR REHEARING IS PENDING WAS GRANTED BY JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER.

"EVERY AMERICAN WHO CHERISHES DEMOCRATIC LIBERTIES SHOULD RAISE HIS VOICE IN BEHALF OF RECONSIDERATION AND OF THE CONSIGNMENT OF THE MCCARRAN ACT TO THE GRAVE IT SO RICHLY DESERVES," SAID GUS HALL, U.S. COMMUNIST LEADER.

"WE INTEND TO PURSUE WITH REDOUBLED VIGOR THE BATTLE AGAINST ALL SUCH LAWS AND DEFENSE OF THE CONSTITUTION, UNTIL VICTORY IS WON."

PS1043PED

A119 (200)

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 23 (AP)-POPE JOHN XXIII SAYS COMMUNISM IS LIKE THE BIBLICAL GIANT GOLIATH WHO WAS CUT DOWN BY DAVID WITH HIS SLING-SHOT.

THE POPE DID NOT MENTION COMMUNISM BY NAME, BUT THE INTENT OF HIS WORDS WAS VERY CLEAR, VATICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

HE GAVE HIS IMPRESSION TO MEMBERS OF THE CLERICAL MISSIONARY UNION IN A SPECIAL AUDIENCE TWO DAYS AGO. THE POPE'S ADDRESS WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE.

"WE ARE BEFORE GOLIATH," SAID THE POPE, "AND PERHAPS WE ARE USING TOO MANY WORDS MIGHT BETTER BE USED IN PRAYER OR IN FORMULATING ADVICE TO SANCTIFY OUR LIVES.

"WE FACE ONE WHO SEEMS ENORMOUS, BUT HE IS NOT STRONG. HE IS NOT VALID. . . AT TIMES WE FEEL FEAR, ARE AFRAID OF THE THOUGHT OF TOMORROW. AND YET THIS GIANT MUST GIVE BEFORE THE WILL OF GRACE AND PITY OF GOD.

"WE MUST NOT THINK THAT THERE MUST BE UNIVERSAL DESTRUCTION AND RUIN OR THE VICTORY OF THIS GOLIATH, BECAUSE EVEN IN HIS DOMINION THERE ARE SOULS WHO ARE NOURISHED BY OUR SAME LIGHT AND WHO REMAIN FAITHFUL AND VERY CLOSE TO US, PARTICIPATING IN THE SAME APOSTOLIC AND CHRISTIAN IDEALS.

"THE SIMPLICITY OF THE LITTLE DAVID BEFORE THE GIANT TRULY REPRESENTS THE CATHOLIC CHURCH, HOLY AND BLESSED. . .

"LET THE GIANT COME WITH HIS IMMENSE MENACE. . . LIKE THE YOUTH OF BETH LEHEM (DAVID) THE SONS OF THE CHURCH OF CHRIST--CLERGYMEN AND LAYMEN--WILL RECEIVE HIM WITH THE FORCE OF GOD."

P1057AED

B29 (Q)

(300)

KX (DALLAS NEWS ASKED)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY (CAPS OW) TODAY OFFERED TO DROP THE PAPER'S SUIT AGAINST MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER IF THE COURT WOULD ACCEPT THE ARMY'S ADMONISHMENT OF THE GENERAL AS PROOF OF SLANDER.

ATTORNEY HANS SAMMET SAID THE PAPER THEN WOULD ONLY SEEK THE COURT COSTS OF ITS SLANDER SUIT FROM WALKER AND NO DAMAGES.

THE GERMAN COURT TRYING THE CASE POSTPONED A DECISION ON WHETHER IT HAS JURISDICTION. WALKER'S ATTORNEY CLAIMS IT DOESN'T.

THE SUIT WAS BROUGHT BY THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY AGAINST WALKER WHOM EHT ARMY ADMONISHED FOR CALLING PROMINENT AMERICANS COMMUNISTS OR LEFT-ISTS. THE PAPER FIRST PUBLICIZED THE CASE.

CHIEF JUDGE HANS HOFMEYER SAID HE NEEDED ADDITIONAL TIME TO STUDY DOCUMENTS ON THE CASE AND WOULD ISSUE A DECISION JULY 5. IT WAS THE SECOND TIME HOFMEYER HAD POSTPONED HIS DECISION. HE FIRST HEARD ARGUMENTS IN THE CASE ON MAY 24.

THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, PRIVATELY OWNED BY AMERICANS AND PUBLISHED FOR U.S. SERVICEMEN ABROAD, CLAIMS WALKER SLANDERED IT IN A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE USED THE TERMS "UNSCRUPULOUS, CORRUPT, IMMORAL AND DESTRUCTIVE" TO DESCRIBE THE PAPER.

WALKER'S GERMAN LAWYER, H. VON KITTLITZ, SUBMITTED AS EVIDENCE A DOCUMENT FROM LT. GEN. JOHN B. OAKES, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 7TH CORPS AND WALKER'S FORMER SUPERIOR OFFICER.

THE DOCUMENT SUPPORTED THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN SAYING WALKER ACTED IN HIS CAPACITY AS AN OFFICER WHEN MAKING THE STATEMENTS ABOUT THE PAPER.

KITTLITZ MAINTAINS THE CONVENTIONS GOVERNING THE STATUS OF U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY FORBID GERMAN COURTS FROM HEARING SUITS AGAINST THEM IF THE ACTIONS PROMPTING THE SUITS WERE COMMITTED WHILE THE SOLDIERS WERE PERFORMING IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY.

WALKER, DROPPED AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT AUGSBURG, WAS NOT IN COURT.

HIS SQUABBLE WITH THE PAPER STARTED AFTER THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY ACCUSED HIM OF USING HIS TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAM TO SPREAD PROPAGANDA FROM THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY. THE ARMY ADMONISHMENT SAID IT DID NOT FIND WALKER'S PROGRAM TO BE CONNECTED WITH THE SOCIETY.

MC509PED

WINFIELD, KAN., JUNE 23 (AP)-THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST STUDENT MOVEMENT HAS CALLED FOR THE TERMINATION OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE 80 DELEGATES LAST NIGHT, THE CONFERENCE SAID THE PRACTICES OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE "ARE NOT IN KEEPING WITH A DEMOCRATIC IDEAL WHICH PROMISES TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

"THE APPROACH OF ANY INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WHICH INCRIMINATES AND TENDS TO ESTABLISH THE GUILT OF A SUSPECT IN THE PUBLIC EYE WITHOUT TRIAL IS A VIOLATION OF OUR SYSTEM OF JUSTICE IN WHICH INNOCENCE IS ASSUMED UNTIL GUILT IS PROVEN," THE RESOLUTION SAID. "THE ABHORRENCE OF SMEAR TACTICS, GUILT BY INUENDO AND ASSOCIATION LEAD US TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE SHOULD BE TERMINATED AND THE ROLE OF INVESTIGATION REFERRED BACK TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WHEN NEEDED."

JW829ACS NM

A120

PRECEDUE UNITED NATIONS DAY SPY (220)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 23 (AP)-A CZECH U.N. DIPLOMAT DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES ON SPY CHARGES TODAY ACCUSED WASHINGTON OF BACKING A TERROR CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIS COUNTRY'S DIPLOMATS.

THE DIPLOMAT, MIROSLAV NACVALAC, CLAIMED ON HIS ARRIVAL IN PRAGUE THAT HIS DEPORTATION FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY WAS PART OF A U.S. PLAN TO INTIMIDATE ALL CZECH OFFICIALS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE ASSERTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ONE REASON MAY BE THAT THE CZECH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON REPRESENTS THE INTERESTS OF CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO IN THE UNITED STATES. HIS STATEMENTS WERE REPORTED BY THE CZECH NEWS AGENCY CETEKA.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA ORDERED NACVALAC HOME AFTER THE UNITED STATES STRIPPED HIM OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND DECLARED HIM AN ILLEGAL ALIEN SUBJECT TO FORCIBLE DEPORTATION.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAID HE HAD PAID FOR INFORMATION HE THOUGHT WAS SECRET. NACVALAC DENIED THE CHARGES.

CETEKA SAID NACVALAC TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BOTTLES WERE THROWN AT THE WINDOWS OF NEW YORK FLATS OCCUPIED BY CZECH U.N. DELEGATION MEMBERS. ONE FLAT WAS SET AFIRE, HE ADDED.

HE ALSO SAID THAT ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK HE RECEIVED A NUMBER OF "SYMPATHETIC LETTERS FROM UNKNOWN AND KNOWN AMERICANS," ADDING:

"ALL OF THEM BERATED THE WHOLE CAMPAIGN AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WROTE THAT THE CASE WAS CLEAR TO THEM, AND THAT EVERY DISCERNING PERSON MUST SEE THAT THIS WAS A PROVOCATION BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AGAINST A SOCIALIST COUNTRY."

SM1013PED



A26WX

(400) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD SCARBECK  
BY LEWIS HAWKINS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)—A FORMER U.S. DIPLOMAT PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY TO PASSING U.S. SECRETS TO POLAND. HIS ATTORNEY SAID WHATEVER HE DID WAS TO PROTECT "THE WOMAN HE LOVED" -- A BLONDE WHO'S NOT HIS WIFE.

IRVIN C. SCARBECK, 41-YEAR-OLD SUSPENDED SECOND SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW, STOOD MUTE WHEN ARRAIGNED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT ON A CHARGE OF GIVING A SECRET U.S. DOCUMENT TO THE COMMUNIST POLISH GOVERNMENT. HIS ATTORNEY, SAMUEL C. KLEIN, ENTERED THE PLEA OF INNOCENCE.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN C. SIRICA REFUSED TO REDUCE SCARBECK'S \$50,000 BAIL AND THE STOCKY, BESPECTACLED PRISONER WAS RETURNED TO JAIL TO AWAIT TRIAL JULY 18 ON THE CHARGE, WHICH CARRIES A MAXIMUM 10-YEAR SENTENCE.

SCARBECK, TWICE-MARRIED FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, WAS ARRESTED HERE JUNE 13 AFTER RETURNING VOLUNTARILY FROM POLAND. AT THAT TIME, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS INDICATED HE HAD BECOME INTIMATELY INVOLVED WITH A POLISH BLONDE AND WAS BLACKMAILED INTO DELIVERING INFORMATION TO THE POLES.

THE IMPLICATION AT THAT TIME SEEMED TO BE THAT SCARBECK MET THE POLES' DEMANDS TO AVOID EXPOSURE FOR HIMSELF. BUT AFTER TODAY'S BRIEF ARRAIGNMENT, KLEIN INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THAT SCARBECK'S DEFENSE MAY BE THAT HE WAS PROTECTING THE POLISH WOMAN.

"HE HAS BEEN PLACED IN A POSITION OF NOT ONLY DANGER FOR HIMSELF BUT ALSO OF HAVING SOMEONE HE LOVED BEING IN DANGER," KLEIN SAID, ADDING THAT HE MEANT THE POLISH WOMAN.

KLEIN SAID SCARBECK HAS "BEEN IN A STATE OF SHOCK" AND HIS ACTION CAME "UNDER GREAT PRESSURE LIKE THAT OF THE KING OF ENGLAND IN 1938 WHO WAS FORCED TO MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN HIS KINGDOM AND THE WOMAN HE LOVED."

THE ATTORNEY'S REFERENCE TO KING EDWARD VII, NOW THE DUKE OF WINDSOR, WHO ABDICATED THE THRONE TO BE FREE TO MARRY MRS. WALLIS WARFIELD SIMPSON, AN AMERICAN DIVORCEE.

KLEIN DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL AS TO WHAT SORT OF DANGER THE POLISH BLONDE -- AS YET NOT IDENTIFIED BY ANYONE HERE -- WAS SUPPOSED TO BE IN.

KLEIN CLAIMED ALSO THAT THE INFORMATION SCARBECK IS ACCUSED OF GIVING THE POLES WAS "OF A POLITICAL NATURE, NOT A SECURITY NATURE -- IT'S THE SAME KIND OF INFORMATION PASSED AROUND AT COCKTAIL PARTIES."

SCARBECK, A NATIVE OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., ATTENDED THE COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK AND NEW YORK UNIVERSITY. HE SERVED AS A U.S. ARMY STAFF SERGEANT IN WORLD WAR II, ACTING MAINLY AS A TRANSLATOR.

SCARBECK HAD BEEN SECOND SECRETARY OF THE WARSAW EMBASSY FOR 2 1/2 YEARS. THAT POST IS LARGELY A HOUSEKEEPING ONE BUT HE HAD SOME ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

SCARBECK'S FIRST MARRIAGE WAS ANNULLED. HIS PRESENT WIFE AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN ARE WITH THE WIFE'S FAMILY IN DUSSELDORF, GERMANY.

JA358PED  
NEW YORK, JUNE 23 (AP)—A CONVICTED SOVIET SPY, TESTIFYING AS

A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT HIS BROTHER'S TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE, TODAY CALLED THE CASE A "PERSONAL TRAGEDY."

"MY OWN BROTHER WAS THE BIGGEST PROBLEM TO ME ALWAYS SINCE I WAS ARRESTED," SAID JACK SOBLE OF DR. ROBERT SOBLE, 60-YEAR-OLD PSYCHIATRIST ACCUSED OF HAVING CONSPIRED TO SUPPLY THE SOVIET UNION WITH SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION OVER THE LAST 20 YEARS.

30.24-1039

SOBLE SAID HE STILL EXPECTED HIS BROTHER "TO TELL THE TRUTH."

THE BROTHERS SPELL THEIR NAME DIFFERENTLY. SOBLE PLEADED GUILTY TO SPY CHARGES ABOUT 4 1/2 YEARS AGO AND IS NOW SERVING A FEDERAL PRISON TERM. HE IS THE FIRST GOVERNMENT WITNESS AGAINST DR. SOBLE, WHO REPORTEDLY IS SUFFERING FROM AN INCURABLE BLOOD DISEASE.

SOBLE HAS TESTIFIED THAT DR. SOBLE WAS A DISSATISFIED SPY WHO DESPISED HIS EMPLOYERS--THE RUSSIANS--FOR THEIR LOW RATE OF PAY.

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, IT WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT SOBLE AT ONE TIME HAD SUSPECTED VASSILI ZUBILIN, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY IN THE SOVIET MISSION HERE, OF DEFECTING.

"AGENTS ARE NOT CADAVERS," SOBLE SAID. "AGENTS ARE ALSO HUMAN PEOPLE WHO SEE WHAT'S GOING ON IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

SOBLE TOLD OF HIS ARRIVAL IN THIS COUNTRY FROM EUROPE, AND DEFENSE ATTY. JOSEPH BRILL ASKED:

"AND THAT WAS THE FIRST TIME YOU SAW HUMAN LIBERTY, WASN'T IT?"

"NO," SOBLE REPLIED. "I SAW HUMAN LIBERTY IN FRANCE AND IN ENGLAND AND IN THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC BEFORE HITLER. YOU DON'T KNOW THE HISTORY OF EUROPE."

THE CASE WAS RECESSED UNTIL TUESDAY, BUT THE TRIAL BEFORE THE JURY WILL NOT RESUME UNTIL WEDNESDAY. THE LONG RECESS WILL BE USED FOR THE STUDY OF MORE THAN 1,500 PAGES OF EXHIBITS OFFERED IN EVIDENCE.

LONDON, JUNE 23 (AP)—MORRIS ANTHONY COHEN, THE AMERICAN COUPLE SERVING 20-YEAR JAIL TERMS FOR ESPIONAGE IN BRITAIN, TODAY WERE REPORTED TO BE IN PRISON HOSPITALS WITH NERVOUS BREAKDOWNS BROUGHT ABOUT BY THEIR SEPARATION.

MORRIS COHEN, 50, A NATIVE OF NEW YORK CITY, IS AT WINSON GREEN JAIL, BIRMINGHAM, IN THE ENGLISH MIDLANDS. HIS WIFE, LOLA, 47, IS MORE THAN 80 MILES AWAY AT LONDON'S HOLLOWAY PRISON FOR WOMEN.

THE LONDON EVENING NEWS SAID SHE COLLAPSED SOON AFTER THE TRIAL



LAST MARCH AND HER CONDITION WAS AGGRAVATED BY FEAR SHE WOULD NOT SEE HER HUSBAND AGAIN.

COHEN SHOWED SIGNS OF A BREAKDOWN WHILE AWAITING TRIAL, THE PAPER SAID, AND AFTER SENTENCE THE PROSPECT OF BEING SEPARATED FROM HIS WIFE BROUGHT ON A COMPLETE NERVOUS COLLAPSE.

THE HOME OFFICE, GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR BRITAIN'S PRISONS, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED, THAT NO INFORMATION ABOUT SPECIFIC PRISONERS IS EVER GIVEN OUT.

AT THEIR TRIAL THE PROSECUTION SAID SECRETS FROM BRITAIN'S UNDER-WATER WEAPONS STATION AT PORTLAND WERE RADIOED TO MOSCOW FROM THE COHENS' BUNGALOW IN SUBURBAN RUISLIP. KNOWN TO THEIR NEIGHBORS AS PETER AND HELEN KROGER, THEY ALWAYS HAD THE APPEARANCE OF A DEVOTED COUPLE.

OTHERS IN THE SPY RING WERE A RUSSIAN NAMED GORDON LONSDALE, JAILED FOR 25 YEARS, AND TWO BRITISH EMPLOYEES AT THE BASE WHO GOT 15 YEAR SENTENCES. ~~XX~~

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT HEINRICH LUEBKE RETURNED TODAY FROM A VISIT TO PARIS HAILED BY WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE AS A LANDMARK IN A NEW ERA OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS.

LUEBKE CONFIRMED THAT FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO RETURN THE STATE VISIT AND WILL COME TO BONN, PROBABLY IN OCTOBER.

"OUR VISIT TO PARIS GREATLY PROMOTED PROMPTED FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES," THE PRESIDENT TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND VICE CHANCELLOR LUDWIG ERHARD WERE AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHO MET THE PRESIDENT AT THE AIRPORT.

LUEBKE'S TRIP WAS THE FIRST VISIT EVER BY A GERMAN HEAD OF STATE TO THE FRENCH CAPITAL.

THE VISIT WENT OFF SMOOTHLY WITH FEW OPEN SIGNS OF HOSTILITY.

THE MOST SENSITIVE POINT CAME WHEN LUEBKE LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIERS--A SYMBOL OF THE 1,300,000 FRENCHMEN WHO DIED FIGHTING GERMAN ARMIES IN WORLD WAR I. THE VISIT WAS TIMED FOR JUST AFTER MOST PARISIANS HAD GONE TO WORK.

SOME PARISIANS WERE A LITTLE STUNNED TO SEE GERMAN FLAGS FLYING ON THE CHAMP-ELYSEES, BUT CONTENTED THEMSELVES WITH SUCH COMMENTS AS "WELL, THIS TIME WE PUT THEM UP, NOT THE GERMANS."

THE RIGHT WING NEWSPAPER AURORE FLEW ONLY THE FRENCH TRI-COLOR FROM ITS OFFICES DURING THE VISIT AND PUBLISHED AN EXPLANATORY EDITORIAL SAYING THAT FRENCHMEN HAD NOT FORGOTTEN "THE TERRIBLE WARS OF INVASION AND EXTREMINATION" LAUNCHED BY GERMANY.

HB50PED

PARIS, JUNE 23 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET NATIONS WILL MEET IN ROME JULY 10 TO DISCUSS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THEIR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT, FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY.

FOREIGN MINISTERS COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE AND HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OF WEST GERMANY DECIDED TENTATIVELY IN A MEETING THIS MORNING TO SET THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE FOR JULY 20 IN BONN, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

5-30

BEFORE MAKING DEFINITE PLANS FOR A MEETING OF CHIEFS OF STATE OR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE MUST OBTAIN THE ACCORD OF THEIR COMMON MARKET PARTNERS--BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE TWO MINISTERS DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITIES OF GREATER POLITICAL CONSULTATION AMONG THE SIX COMMON MARKET NATIONS. BUT THEY SAID THE QUESTION OF ASKING BRITAIN TO JOIN THESE CONSULTATIONS OR TO JOIN THE ECONOMIC COMMUNITY WAS NOT RAISED. FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO FEEL THAT ANY INITIATIVE FOR THIS SHOULD COME FROM THE BRITISH SIDE.

DF406PED



BOLZANO, ITALY, JUNE 23 (AP)-FRANCESCO PUGLISI, VICE COMMISSIONER IN THIS TROUBLED NORTH ITALIAN PROVINCE SAID TODAY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED A MAN THEY BELIEVE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME OF THE RECENT DYNAMITINGS IN SOUTH TYROL. 531

PUGLISI TOLD NEWSMEN GIACOMO PEER, 38, WAS ARRESTED AFTER POLICE FOUND QUANTITIES OF EXPLOSIVES IN HIS CORTACCIA HOME YESTERDAY. PEER DENIED THE ACCUSATION. EXPLOSIVE DEVICES SIMILAR TO THOSE SEIZED WRECKED 40 ELECTRIC POWER PYLONS AND FOR A TIME INDUSTRY HERE WAS FORCED TO SHUT DOWN.

SOME OFFICIALS HAVE BLAMED THE DYNAMITINGS ON GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS' CAMPAIGN FOR MORE AUTONOMY. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE AREA'S POPULATION SPEAK GERMAN AND COMPLAIN THEY ARE BEING DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BY THE ITALIANS IN JOBS, HOUSING AND POLITICAL RIGHTS.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, FRIEDL VOLGGER, DIRECTOR OF THE GERMAN-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER DOLOMITEN, WAS CHARGED BEFORE A MAGISTRATE IN BOLZANO WITH "SPREADING FALSE AND TENDENTIOUS NEWS."

THE CHARGE STEMMED FROM A STORY IN YESTERDAY'S EDITION THAT TOLD OF AN ITALIAN SOLDIER FIRING A WEAPON INTO A HOUSE AT CAMPEGNO, NEAR BOLZANO. DOLOMITEN SAID THE SHOT WAS FIRED INTENTIONALLY AND NARROWLY MISSED A YOUNG GIRL ASLEEP IN BED. 1961

THE SHOT WAS FIRED AT NIGHT BY A SENTRY GUARDING A POWER PLANT AGAINST SABOTAGE, ACCORDING TO AUTHORITIES, AND WAS DIRECTED AT MEN WHO FAILED TO STOP WHEN ORDERED.

VOLGGER COULD GET UP TO THREE MONTHS IN JAIL IF FOUND GUILTY.

DF412PED

30.24-1041

End June 23, 1961